

**Alex O'Briant**  
Ennead Architects

**Michael Gulich**  
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# From Stymied to STEM Lab

## Purdue University's Master Plan Success



**Alex O'Briant**  
Ennead Architects



**Christine Hrycyna**  
Purdue University



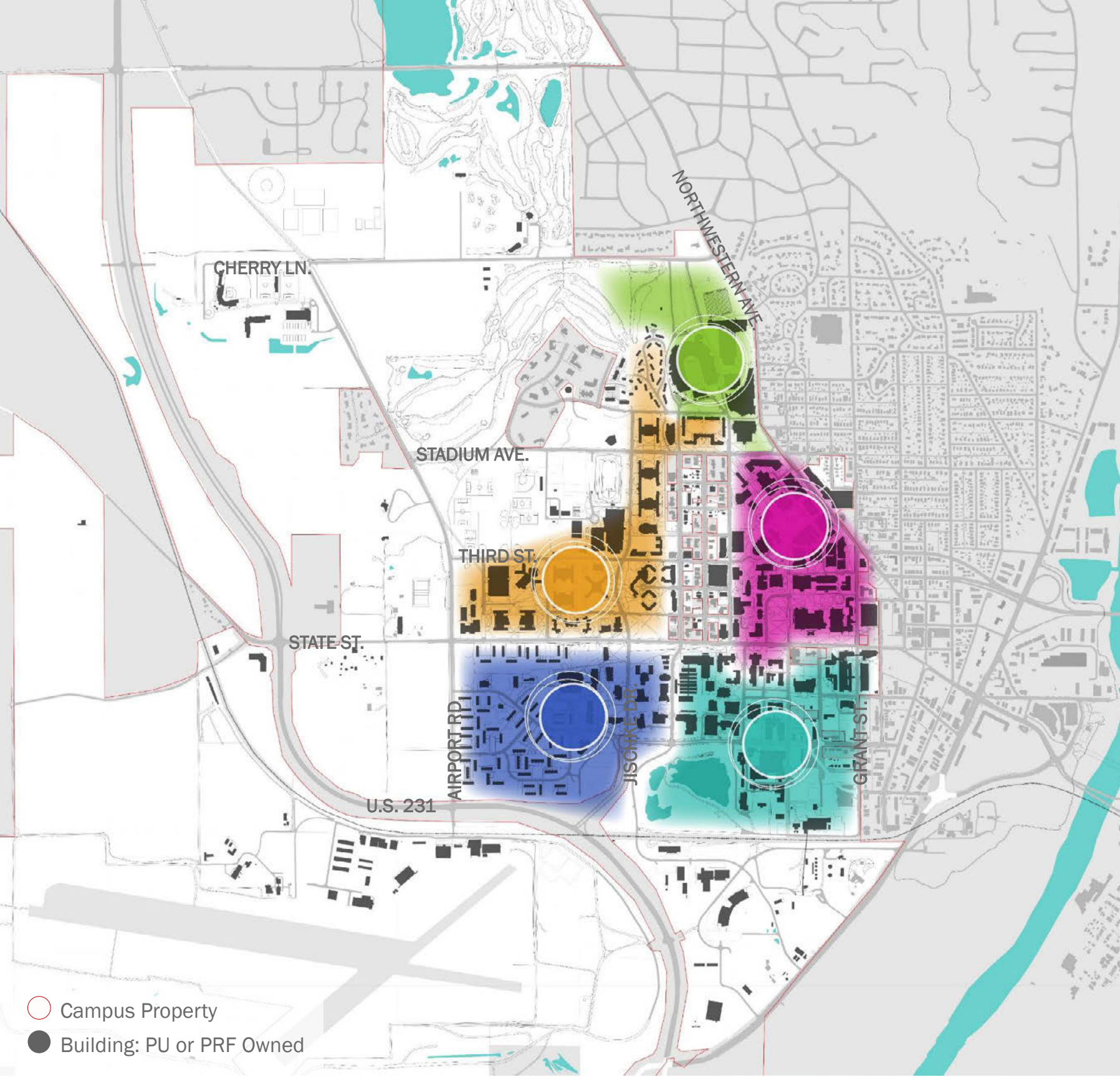
**Michael Gulich**  
Purdue University

- Structure a data-driven college or precinct planning process for maximum effectiveness.
- Use a cluster-based approach to master planning in order to maximize flexibility.
- Build momentum among key constituencies to accelerate execution of master plan components and elevate awareness of the broad value of new interdisciplinary facilities.
- Using a College Master Plan as a guide, collaborate across departments to program and plan an interdisciplinary teaching lab environment.

## **AIA Learning Objectives**

# Campus Master Plan





# EXISTING CHALLENGES & OPPORTUNITIES

Currently the campus is disconnected and fragmented into five districts

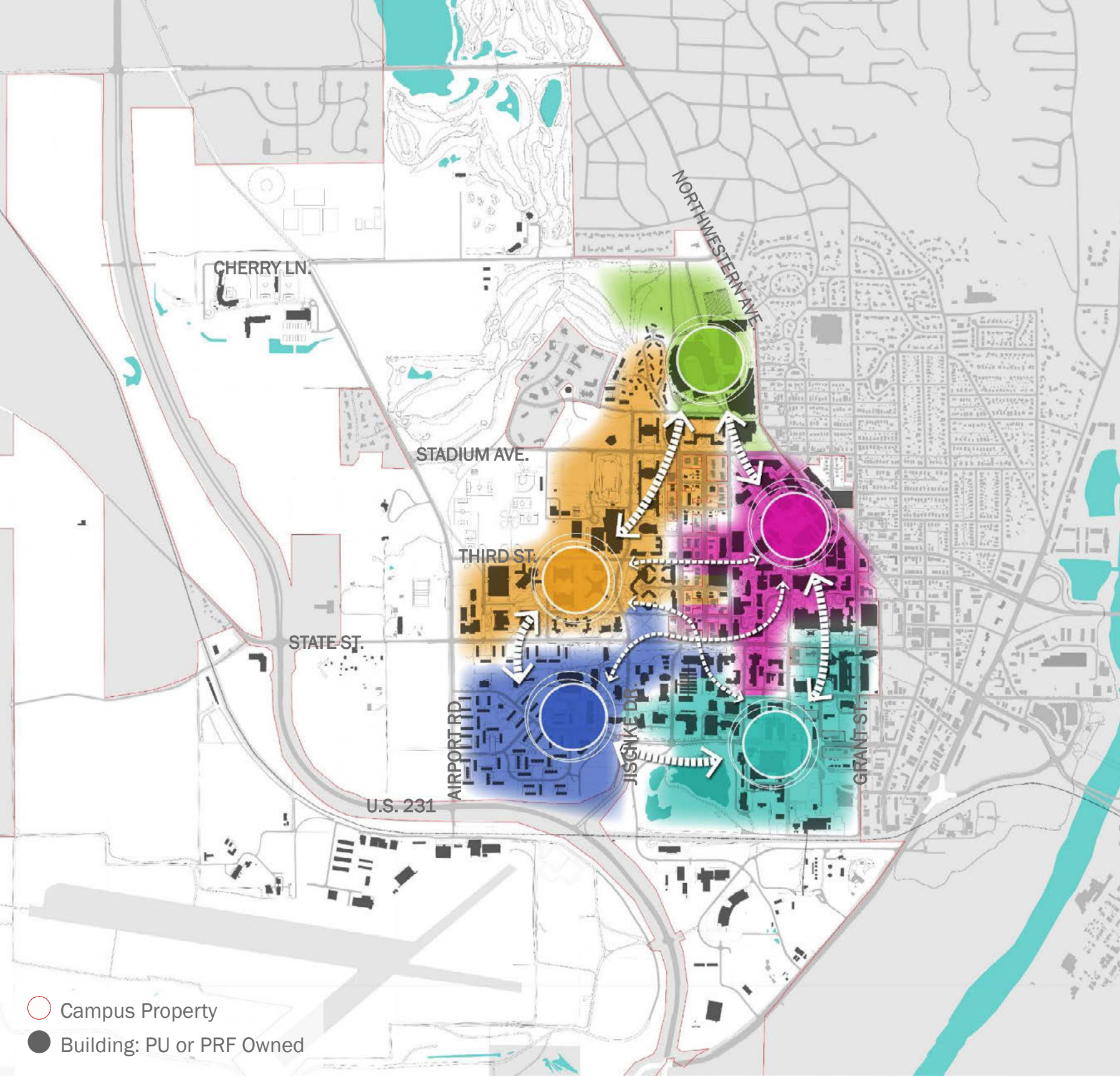
## MAJOR CHALLENGES: *CONNECTIVITY & QUALITY*

- Open space lacks consistency and overall connectivity
- South Campus is vehicular dominant
- Some facilities do not meet current needs

## MAJOR OPPORTUNITIES: *INFILL, VIBRANCY, RENOVATION*

- Available infill sites for new development
- Ability to leverage recent project successes to enhance vibrancy at key campus crossroads
- Opportunity for renovation to increase quality and utilization





## PLANNING PRINCIPLES

*Move from five districts to one campus*

Improve campus identity by creating a more connected, vibrant, sustainable, and collaborative campus with robust utilization of our existing buildings and grounds.

- Strengthen Identity
- Enhance Connectivity
- Promote Vibrancy
- Foster Collaboration
- Nurture Sustainability
- Increase Utilization/Flexibility



# MASTER PLAN GOALS

The master plan provides a 50-year vision that informs near-term decisions and actions and a framework for open space, circulation, and connectivity.

**1** Invest in teaching, research, and collaborative spaces

**2** Prioritize strategic renovations

**3** Focus housing and dining investments

**4** Enhance open space connectivity and campus circulation

**5** Strengthen campus identity and gateways



# College Master Plan





**745,943** ASF  
**19** buildings

**College of Science Master Plan** Scale and Scope

# Recruiting and Retention



## Quantitative Goals

- Efficiency -
- Growth -
- Safety -
- Condition -

# Implementation

## Qualitative Goals

- Community
- Collaboration
- Identity
- Character

**Cluster C**  
Computer Science,  
Math, Statistics,  
CERIAS, CoS Admin

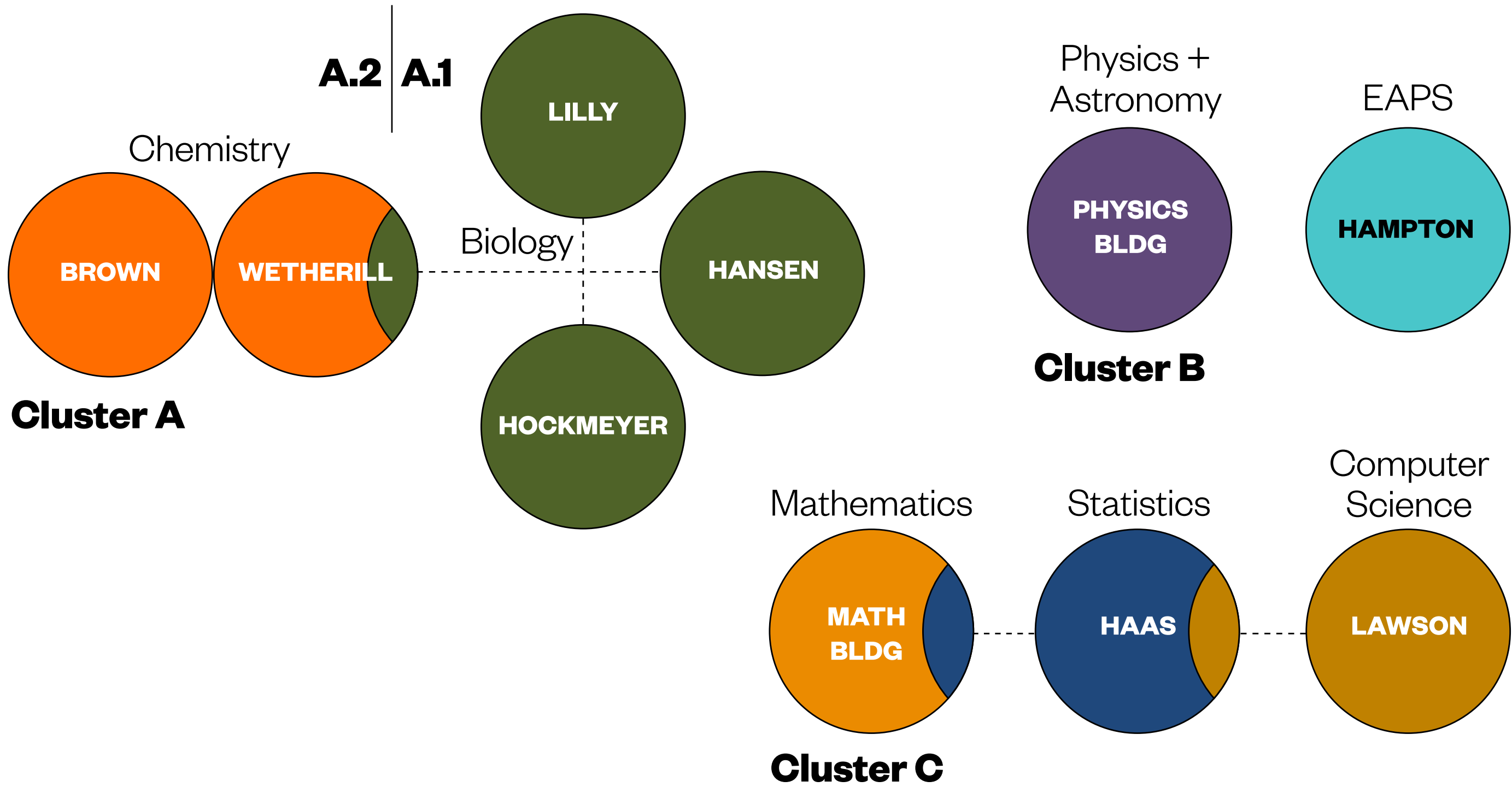
**Cluster A.1**  
Biological Sciences

**Cluster B**  
Physics, EAPS,  
PRIME Lab

**Cluster A.2**  
Chemistry



# Cluster Approach



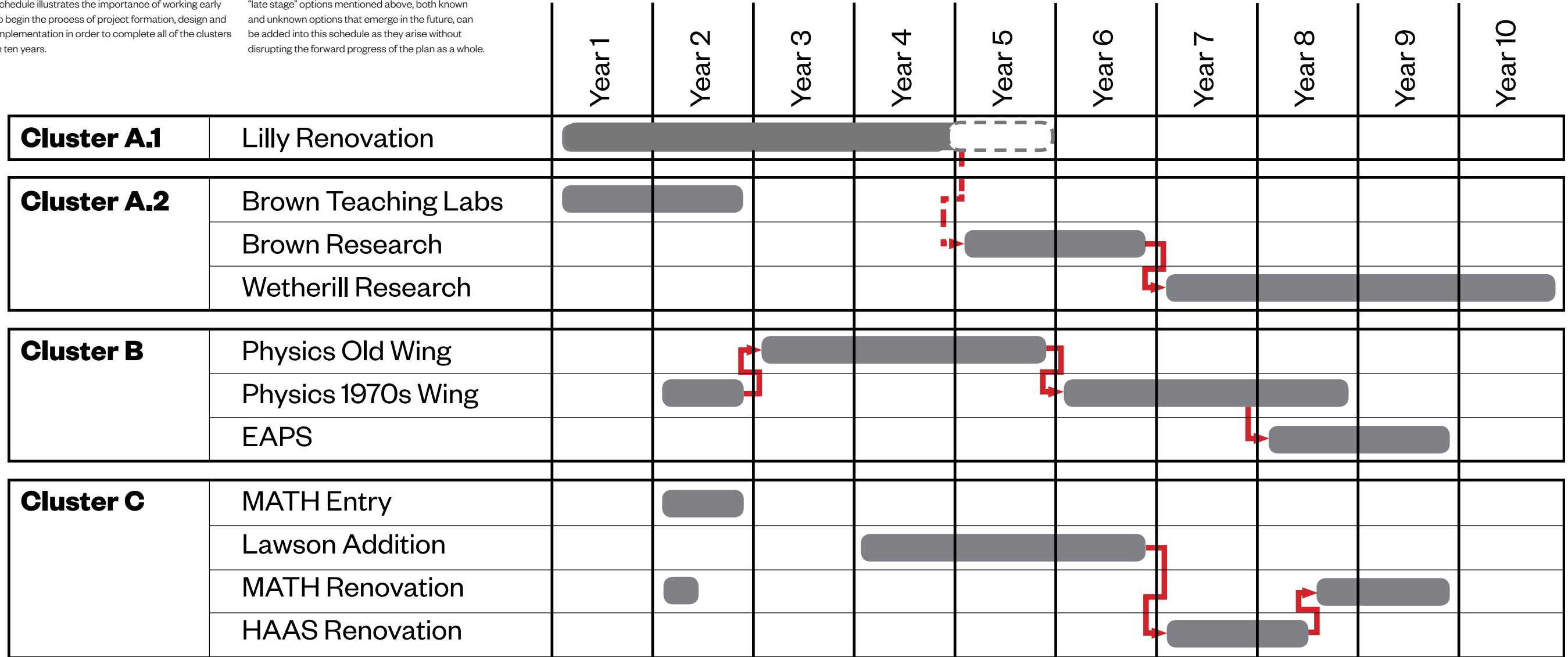
**Cluster Definitions**



## Proposed Cluster Schedule

The proposed schedule below illustrates how the cluster approach can accommodate independent projects over a ten year period. The dashed arrow indicates interdependency between clusters, primarily to meet swing space requirements. This schedule illustrates the importance of working early to begin the process of project formation, design and implementation in order to complete all of the clusters in ten years.

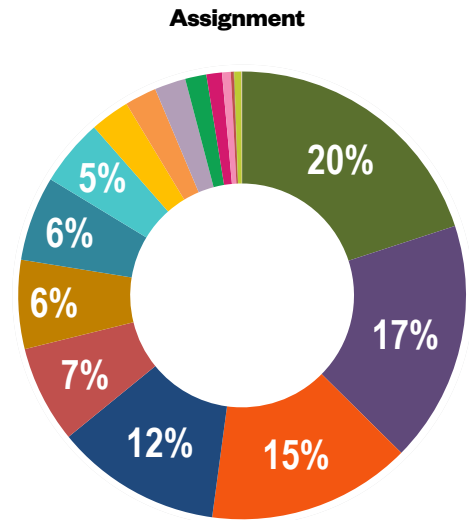
Some projects, such as small renovations to MATH, could be undertaken outside of the primary Cluster C plan, offering greater flexibility in funding and schedule, and allowing opportunities for significant improvement to that building as soon as possible. In addition, the "late stage" options mentioned above, both known and unknown options that emerge in the future, can be added into this schedule as they arise without disrupting the forward progress of the plan as a whole.



## Cluster Schedule Flexibility

# College of Science

## Summary

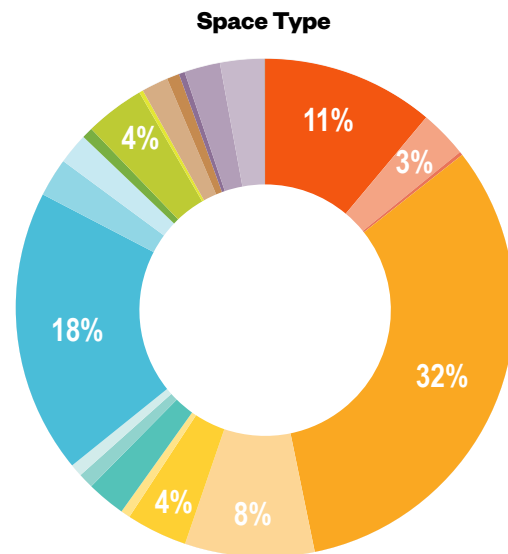


**Assignment** – This chart illustrates the amount of College of Science space in each building by square footage and the percentage of the overall College. The adjacent columns show the total square footage of each building and the percentage of the building being used by College of Science.

	College of Science		Building	
	Dept ASF	% of CoS	Bldg ASF	% of Bldg
PHYS	149,049	20%	190,194	78%
BRWN	130,000	17%	134,472	97%
WTHR	109,888	15%	138,029	80%
LILY	89,339	12%	228,888	39%
LWSN	52,410	7%	55,832	94%
MATH	47,820	6%	72,130	66%
HAMP	45,638	6%	177,852	26%
HOCK	36,080	5%	36,834	98%
HAAS	21,226	3%	27,926	76%
HANS	17,185	2%	62,705	27%
DRUG	16,816	2%	34,305	49%
BIND	11,370	2%	43,781	26%
LSR	8,397	1%	61,764	14%
REC	4,709	1%	20,590	23%
BRK	1,559	0%	105,571	1%
DLR	288	0%	55,840	1%
LSA	3,829	1%	27,424	14%
SSWA	200	0%	6,000	3%
BCHM	140	0%	61,029	0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>745,943</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,541,166</b>	

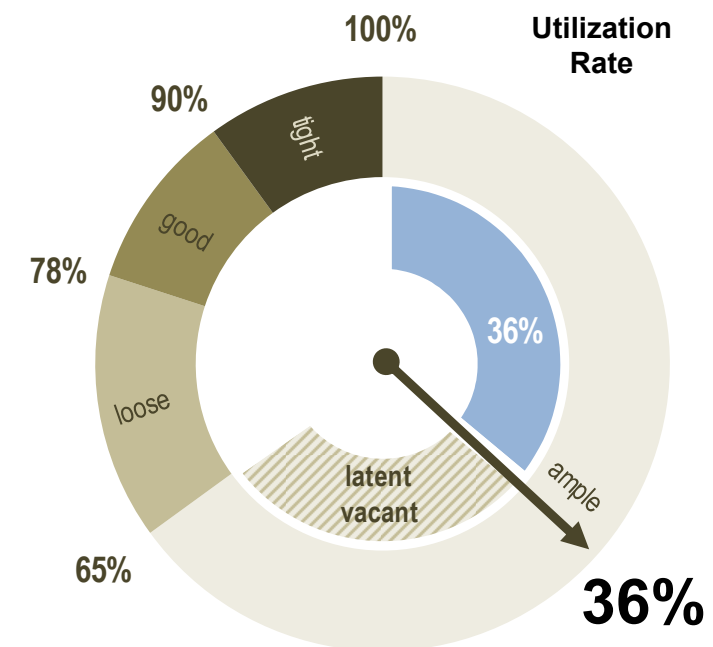
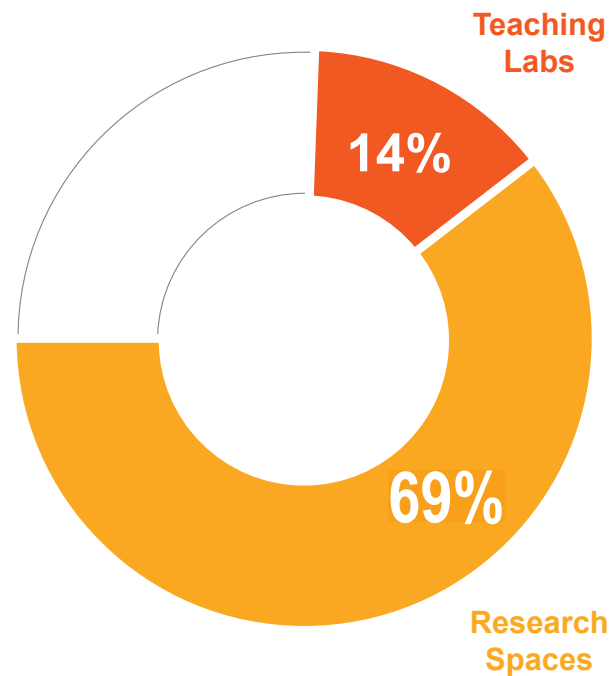
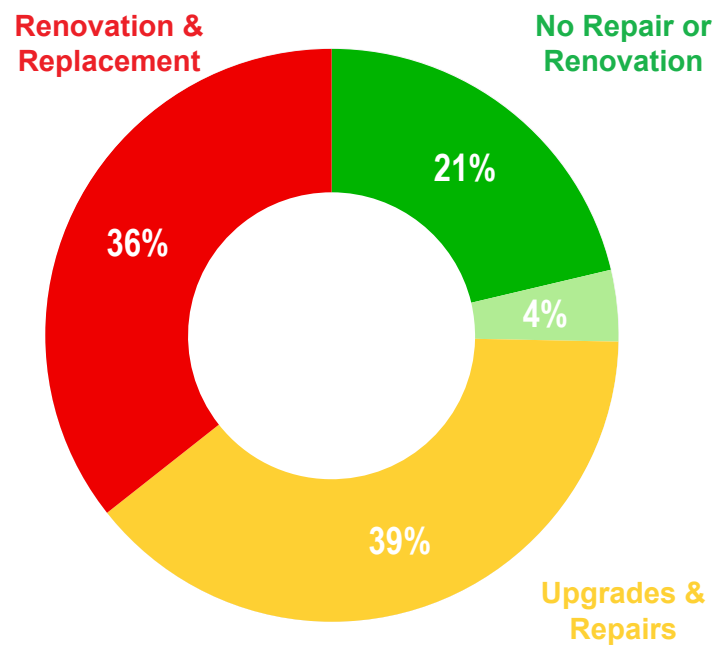
RESEARCH		TEACHING	SUPPORT			Total ASF
Offices	Labs/Support	Teaching Labs	Collaboration / Commons	Administrative / Support	Departmental Support	
170,545	338,827	107,081	35,717	32,484	60,227	744,881
23%	45%	14%	5%	4%	8%	
310	250	210	317	305	710	
315	255	215	350	306	720	
316	251	220	355	307	730	
	256				760	
					500	
					600	

- 210 Teaching Lab
- 215 Teaching Lab Support
- 220 Open Lab
- 250 Experimental Lab
- 255 Experimental Lab Support
- 251 Computational Lab
- 256 Computational Lab Support
- 305 Administrative Offices
- 306 Office Support
- 307 Open Office
- 310 Faculty/Research Office
- 315 Research Office Support
- 316 Open Office/Grad Students
- 317 Department Commons
- 350 Conference/Study
- 710 Central Computer
- 720 Shop
- 730 Central Storage
- 500 Special Use
- 600 Building Commons
- 760 Hazmat



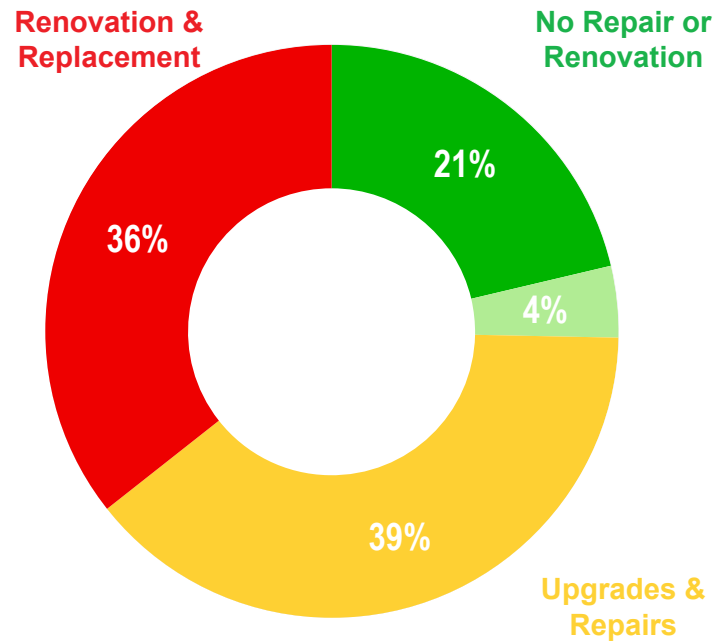
**Space Type** – The donut chart represents the percentage of each Space Type or Room Code (FIGM) listed on the Master Inventory spreadsheet and confirmed during the Building Tours. The chart above shows the total square footage of Space Types within each category listed: Faculty / Research Offices, Lab / Support, Teaching Labs, Collaboration / Commons, Administration / Support and Departmental Support.

# Data Gathering

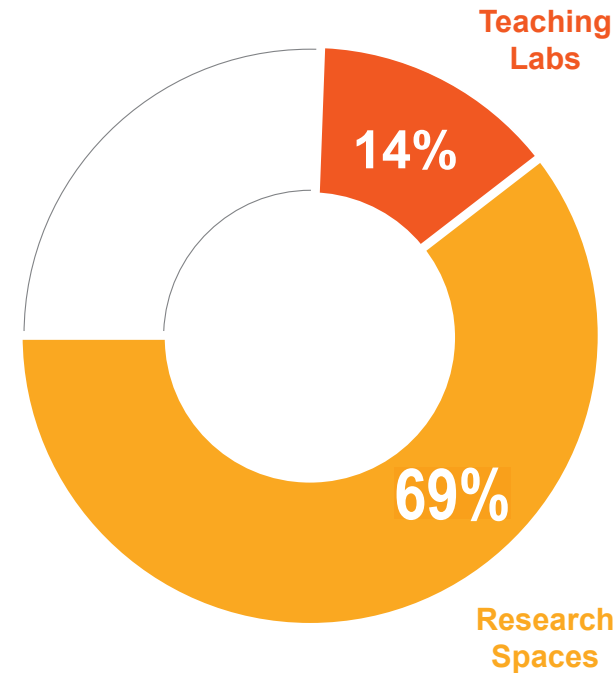


## Key Data Points

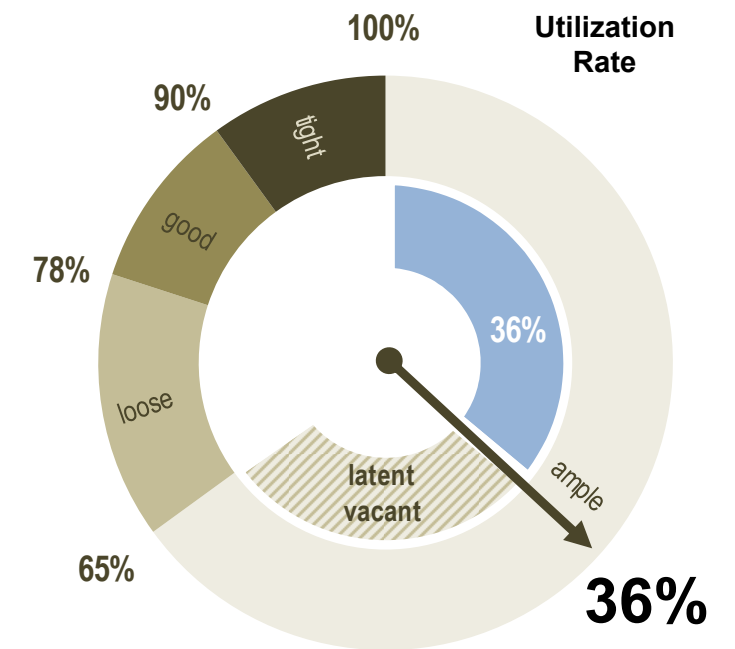
**75%** of College of Science Facilities Need Renovation or Replacement



**83%** of Spaces in Need of Renovation or Replacement are Teaching or Research Spaces

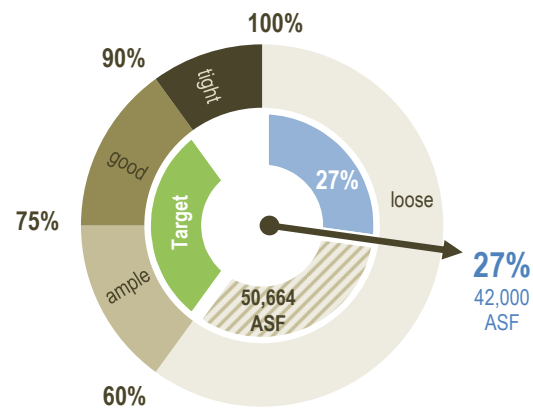


Teaching and Research Labs are Among the Lowest Efficiency Spaces at the College at **36%**

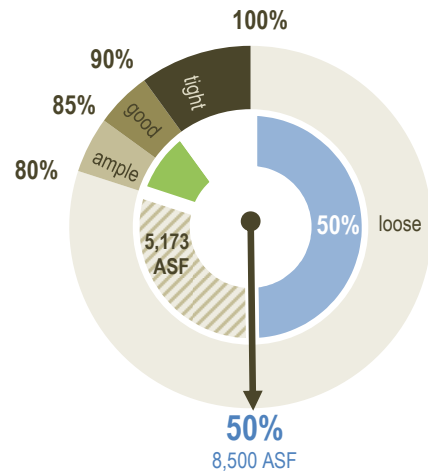


## Key Data Points

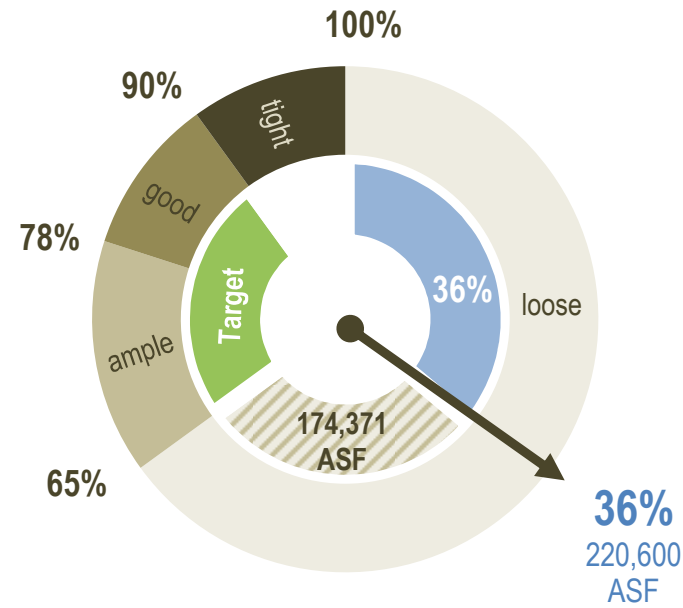




**Biological Sciences**



**Statistics**



**College of Science**

**Current Utilization**

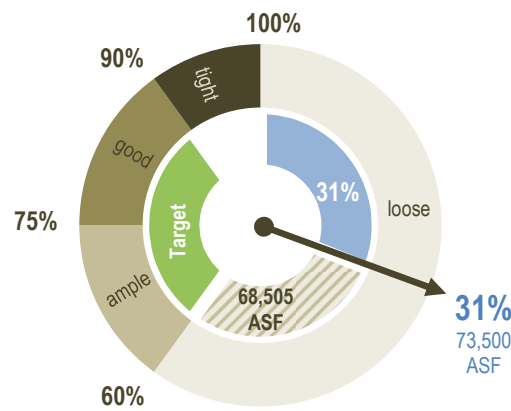
The current utilization rate of the existing space as determined from information provided by campus.

**Latent Vacant**

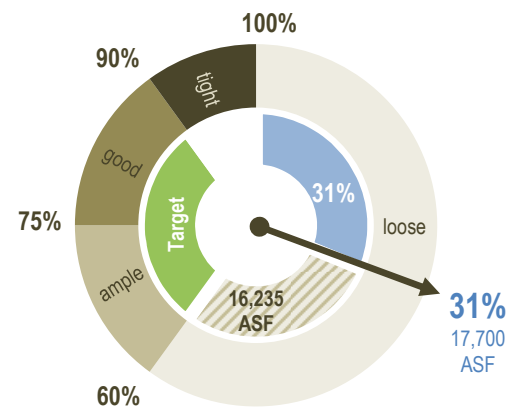
Assignable square footage (ASF) that could be available for department growth or university reassignment, provided current research ASF was renovated to current national standards in technical accommodation and space assignment.

**Target Utilization**

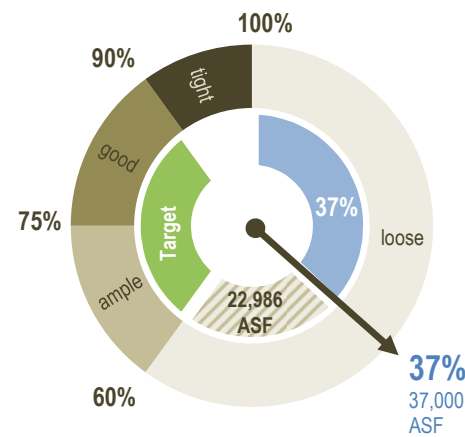
Utilization target range which provides ample space for team at first occupancy and room for growth and collaboration over time.



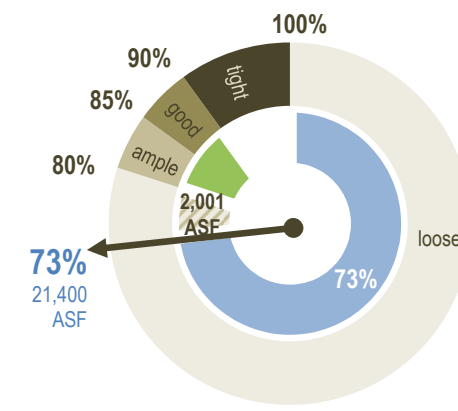
**Chemistry**



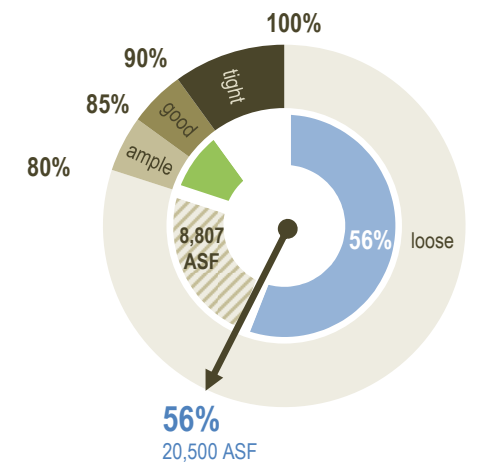
**EAPS**



**Physics & Astronomy**



**Mathematics**



**Computer Science**

# Key Data Points Research Lab Utilization

**COLLEGE OF SCIENCE TOTALS EXISTING**

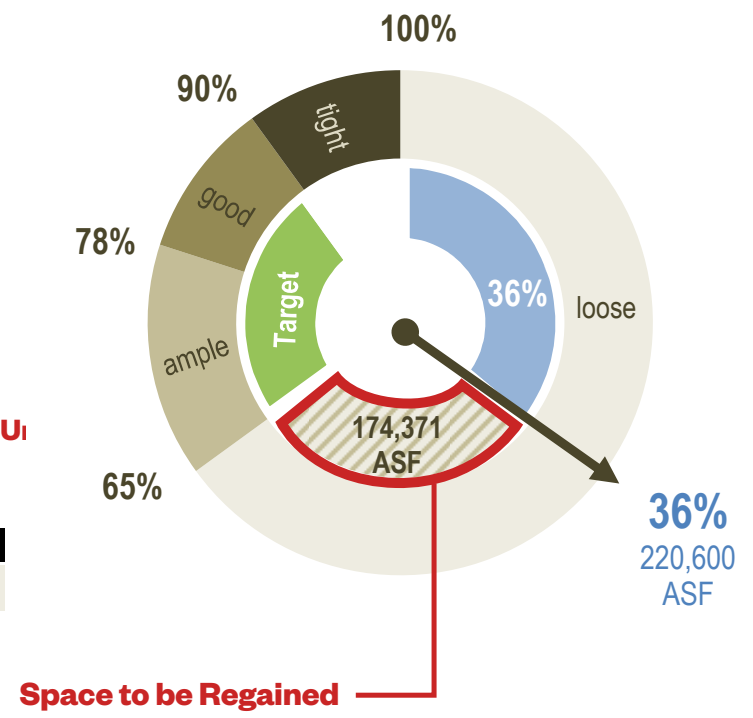
PI	FTE	FTE / PI	ASF / PI	ASF / FTE	ROA \$/ASF	Res Occupancy	Supply ASF	Fit	
336	760	2.3	1,176	570	\$152	36%	432,968		
EXP PI	CMP PI								
153	183								
							<b>Offices FICM 310</b>	136,983	
							<b>Labs / Support FICM 250, 255</b>	306,451	
							<b>Deduct 310 (Non-Res)</b>	(10,466)	
							<b>Deduct (Unassigned) - Core &amp; Highly Specialized Labs</b>	(37,997)	
							<b>Current Assigned PI Research Supply (ASF)</b>	<b>394,971</b>	<b>loose</b>

MODEL		ASF / PI	ASF / FTE	ROA \$/SF	Res Occupancy	Latent Vacant	Res Demand ASF	Fit
		657	290	\$271	65%	174,371	220,600	ample
\$178,136		547	242	\$326	78%	211,271	183,700	good
		424	188	\$420	100%	252,471	142,500	tight

Latent Vacant = (Supply ASF plus Core & Hi Spec ASF) less Research Demand ASF  
 Assigned SF (ASF) + Unassigned SF (USF) = Research Need ASF  
 100% model = 45 asf/ fte office; 120 asf/ exp lab; 38 asf/ cmp lab; 130 asf/ PI office  
 Research Occupancy Rate = Current Assigned PI Research Supply (ASF) / 100% Research Demand (ASF)

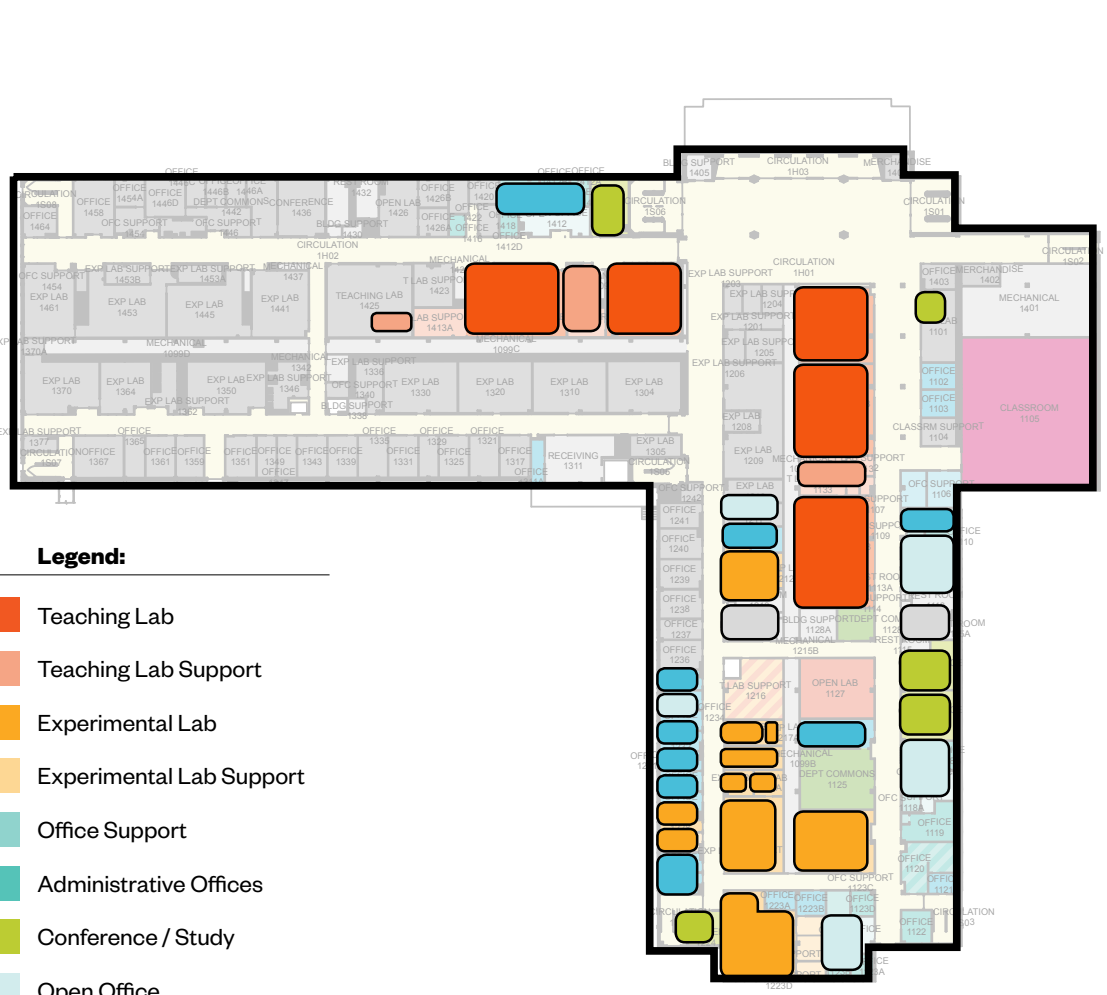
**Proposed "Assigned Research Unit"**

**Existing "Assigned Research Unit"**

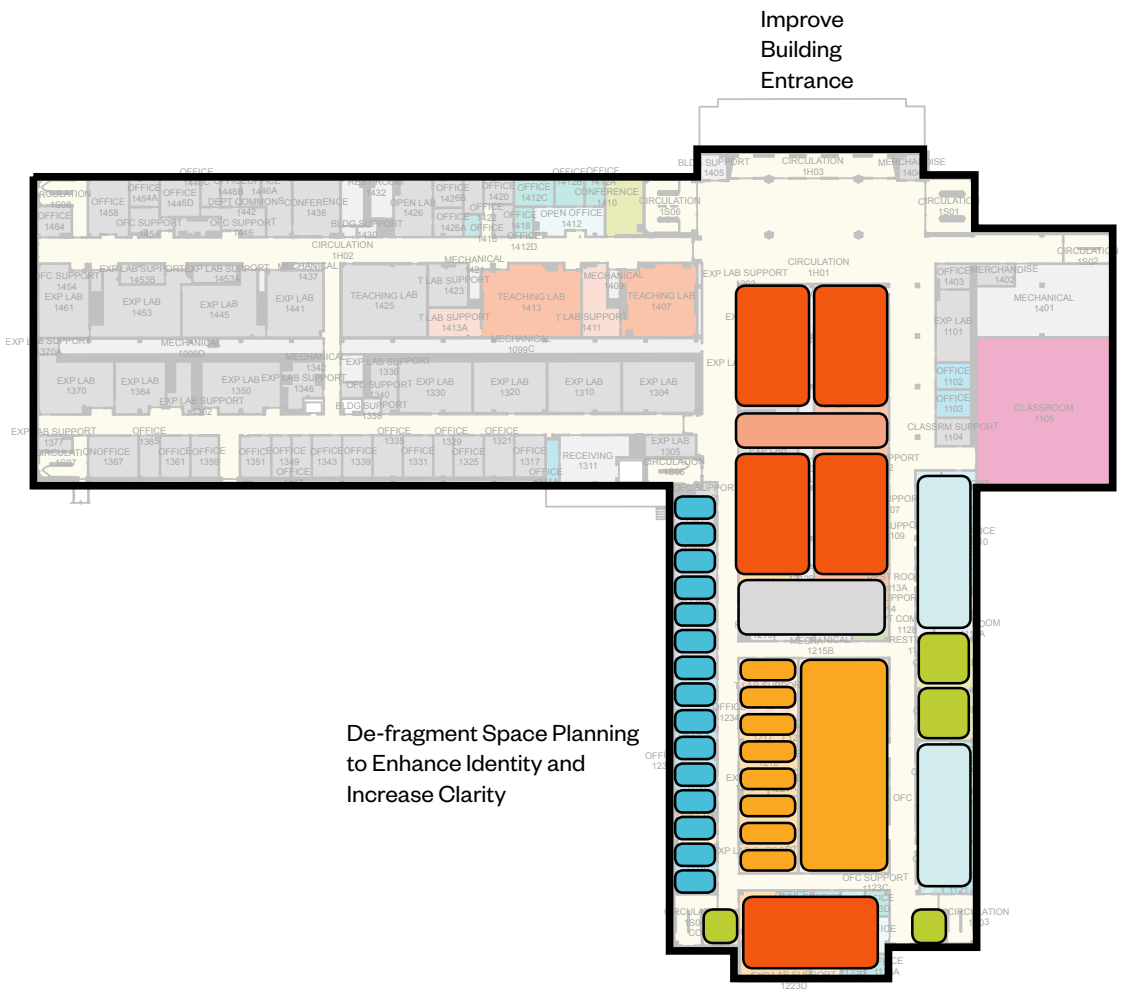


- Current Utilization**: The current utilization rate of the existing space as determined from information provided by campus.
- Latent Vacant**: Assignable square footage (ASF) that could be available for department growth or university reassignment, provided current research ASF was renovated to current national standards in technical accommodation and space assignment.
- Target Utilization**: Utilization target range which provides ample space for team at first occupancy and room for growth and collaboration over time.

**Key Data Points Research Lab Utilization**



**Example Floor Plan - Existing**

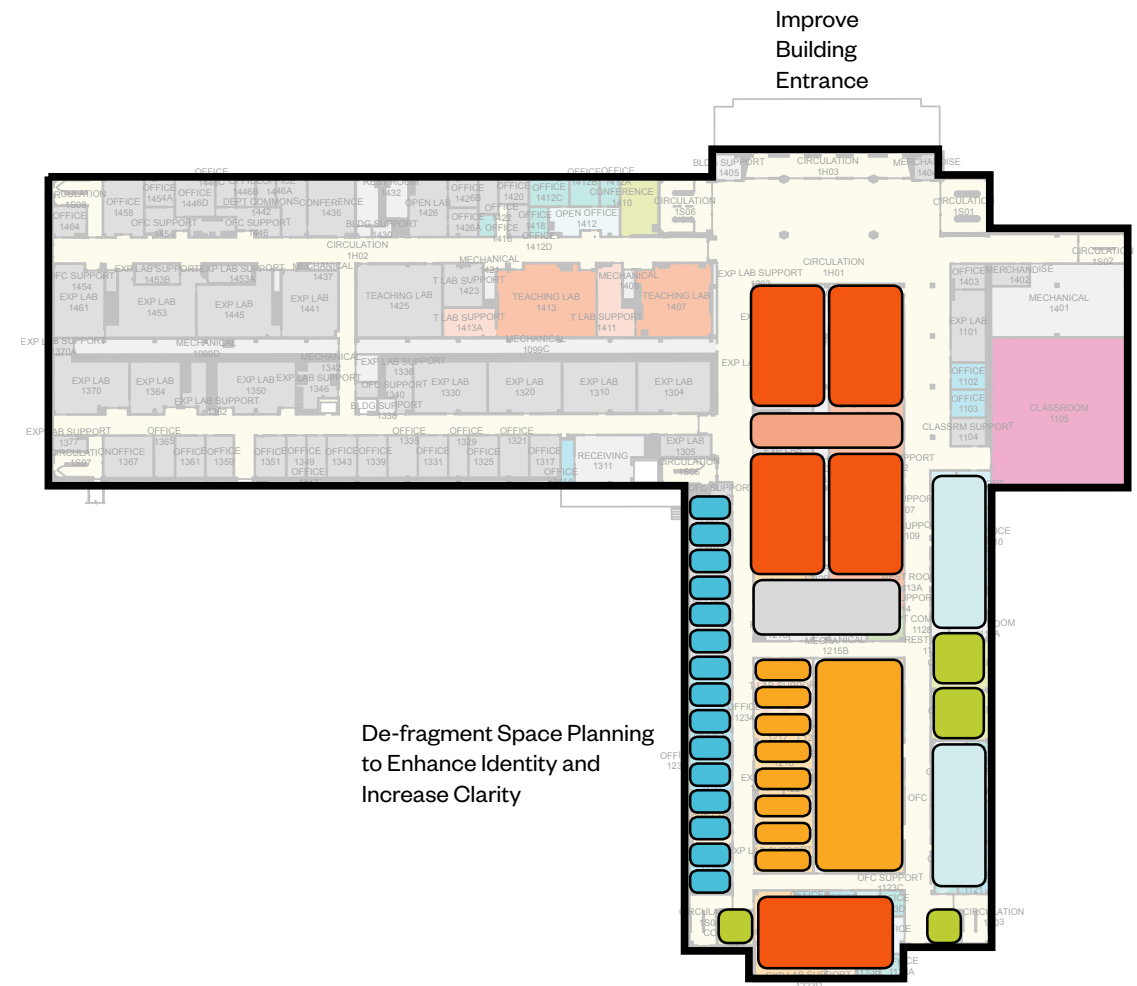
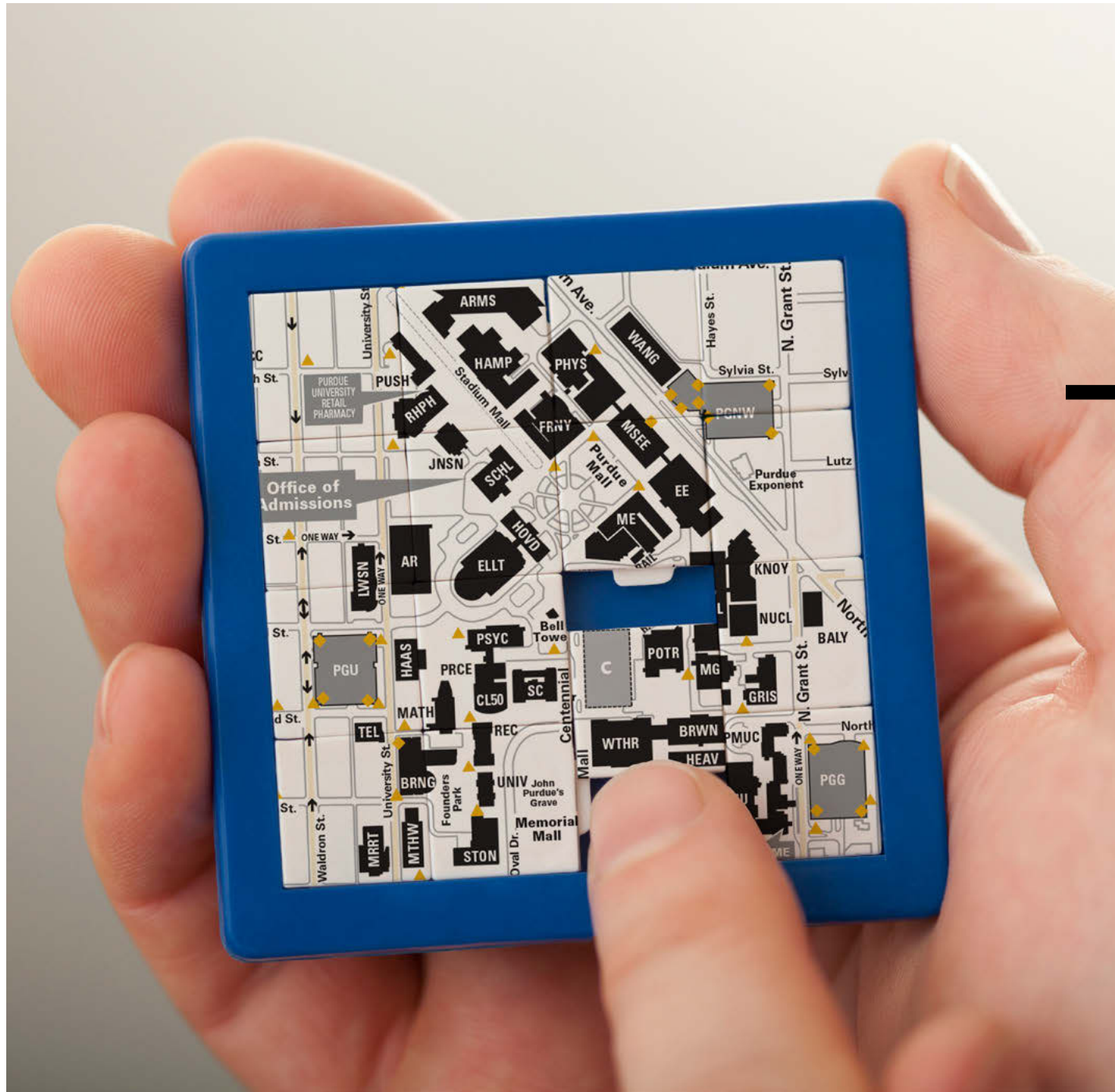


**Example Floor Plan - De-fragmented**

**Legend:**

- Teaching Lab
- Teaching Lab Support
- Experimental Lab
- Experimental Lab Support
- Office Support
- Administrative Offices
- Conference / Study
- Open Office
- Faculty / Research Office
- Restrooms / Mechanical
- Classroom

# “Defragging” to Improve Efficiency



Example Floor Plan - De-fragmented

# Making the First Move



# **STEM Teaching Lab**



An aerial photograph of a large university campus, showing numerous buildings, green spaces, and a large stadium. The image is overlaid with the text "Why this plan?" and "Why now?" in a large, bold, black font. The text is centered in the middle of the image. The background is a sepia-toned aerial view of the campus, with a black vertical bar on the left side.

**Why this plan?**  
**Why now?**





# STEM LEADERSHIP

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By leveraging our historic strengths in science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM), Purdue is answering the national call to prepare a greater number of highly capable graduates in these disciplines. Scroll down to learn more.

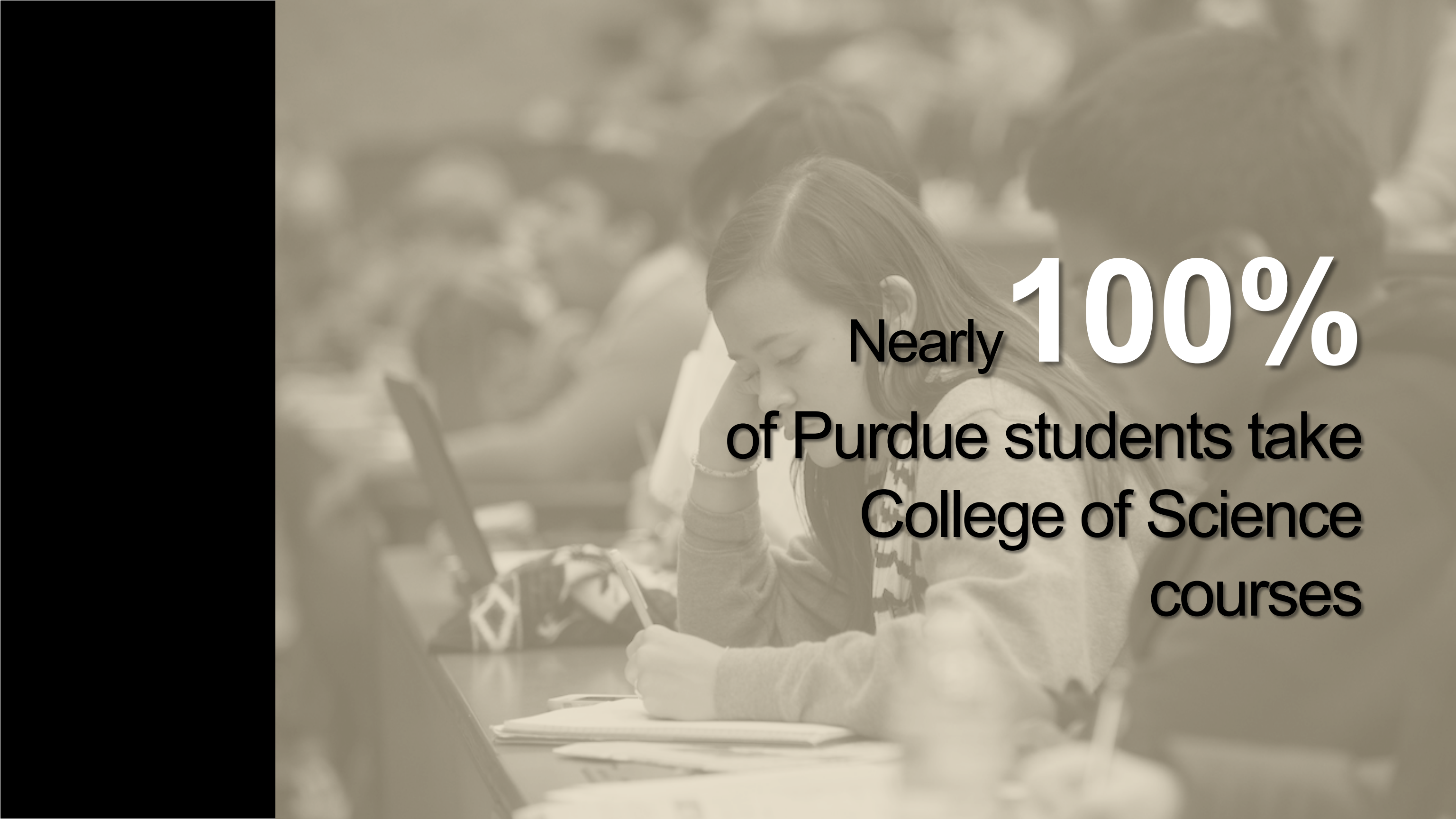


# TRANSFORMATIVE EDUCATION

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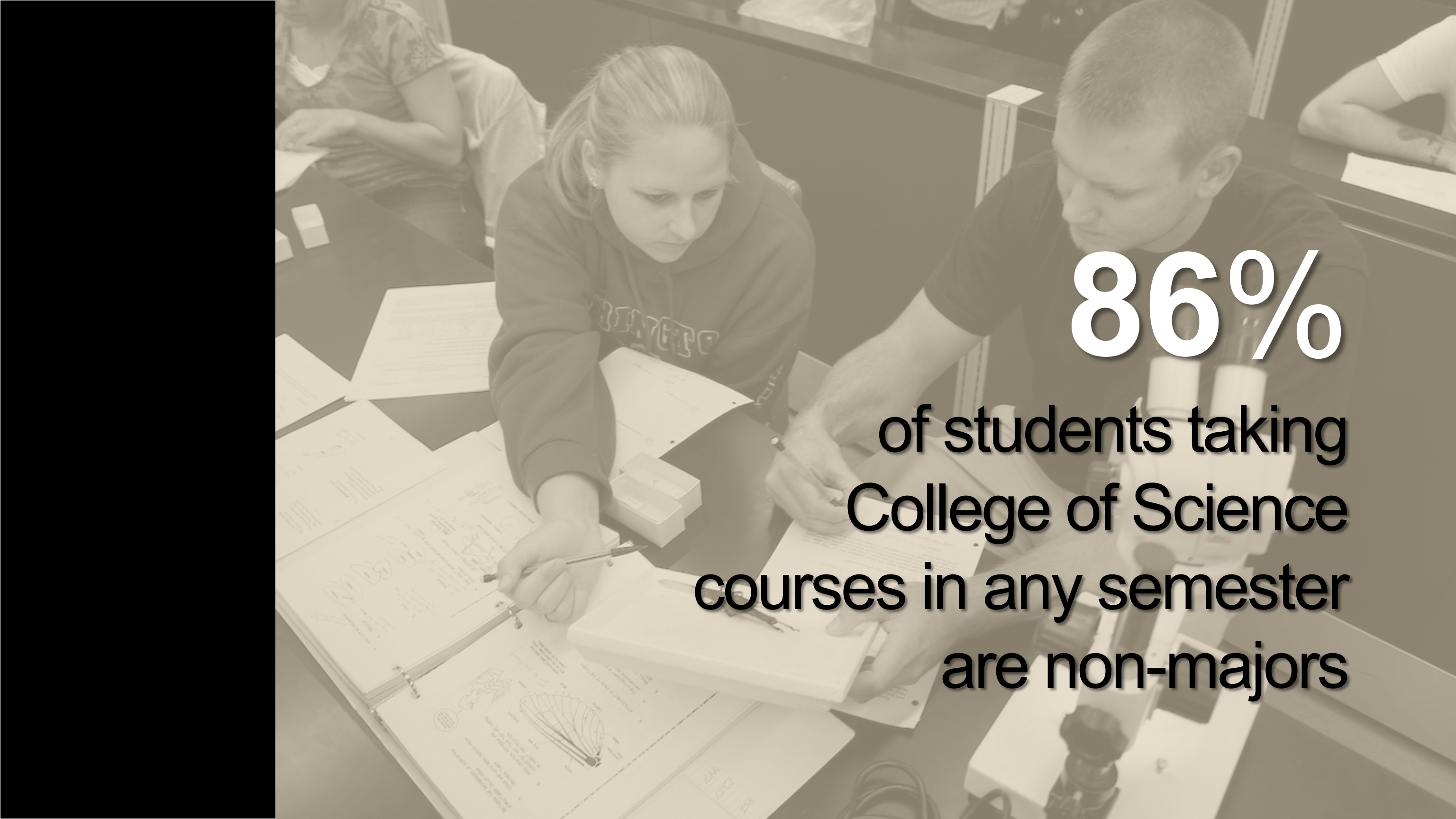
Purdue is at the forefront of innovation in delivering higher education, both inside and outside the classroom, giving students access to some of the most effective and modern teaching and learning approaches that better prepare them for real-world careers. Scroll down for some examples.





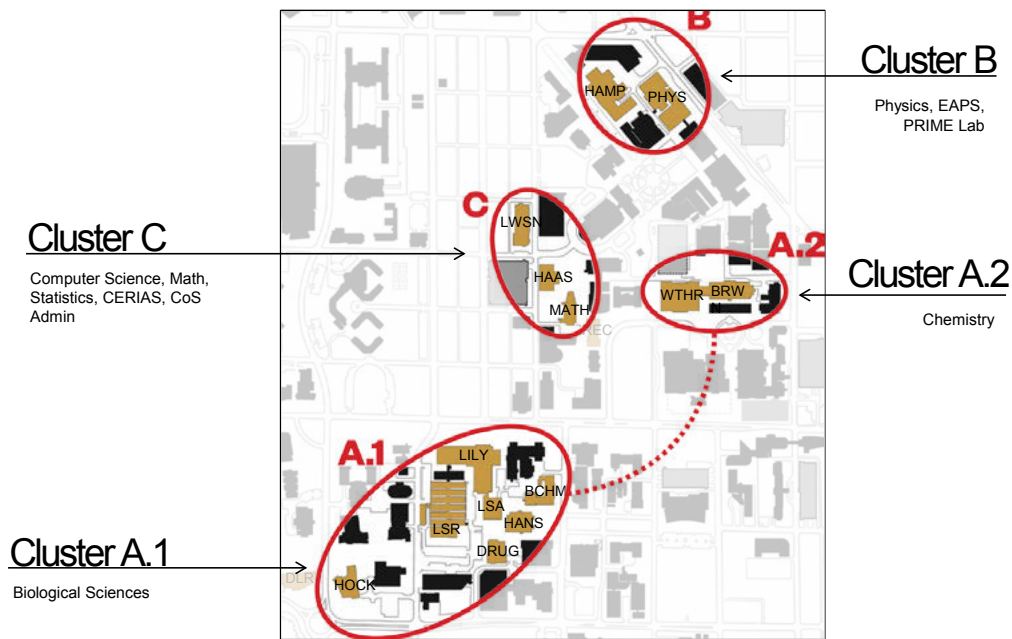
Nearly **100%**  
of Purdue students take  
College of Science  
courses



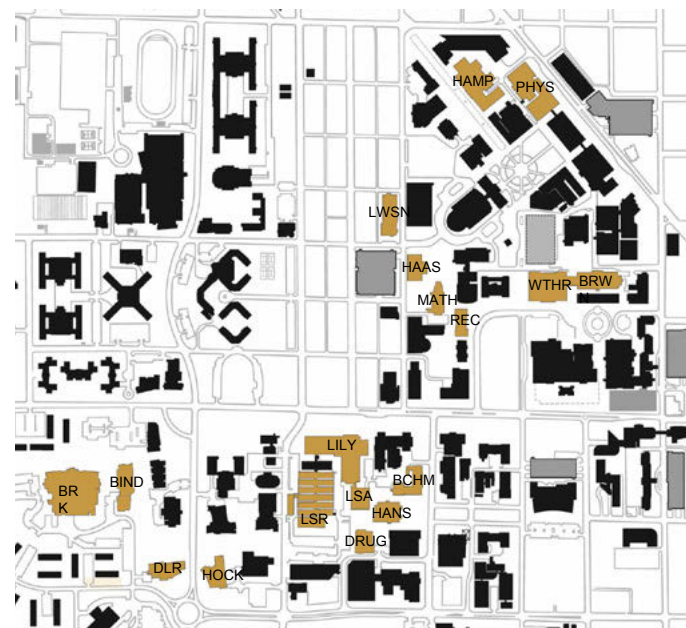


**86%**

**of students taking  
College of Science  
courses in any semester  
are non-majors**



## 4 CLUSTERS



**745,943** ASF over **19** buildings

## Estimated Cost of Construction by Cluster

Cluster	Building	Description	Estimated Cost of Construction*	Total Project Budget*
<b>Cluster A.1</b>		<b>Phases 1-5</b>	<b>\$59.1 M</b>	<b>\$83.4 M</b>
	LILY	5 Floor Gut Renovation		
<b>Cluster A.2</b>		<b>Phases 1-5</b>	<b>\$127.9 M</b>	<b>\$170.8 M</b>
	BRWN	Phases 1-2: Gut Renovation Teaching Labs & Research Labs		
	WTHR	Phases 3-5: 6 Floor Gut Renovation		
<b>Cluster B</b>	<b>PHYS</b>	<b>Phases 1-4 Renovation</b>	<b>\$74.6 M</b>	<b>\$104.36 M</b>
<b>Cluster C</b>		<b>Phases 1-3</b>	<b>\$35.5 M</b>	<b>\$47.7 M</b>
	LWSN	New Addition		
	HAAS	Renovation		
	MATH	Reno/New		
<b>Total Cost</b>			<b>\$297 M</b>	<b>\$406.2 M</b>

\*Cost shown do not include escalation.



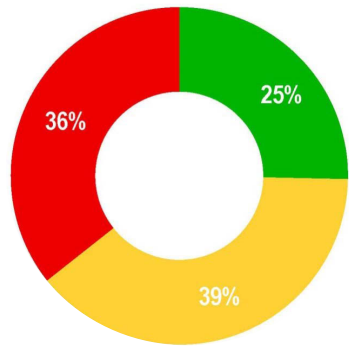


# Facilities Matter

Most incoming  
freshmen had better  
quality chemistry and  
biology labs in high  
school

# Space Quality

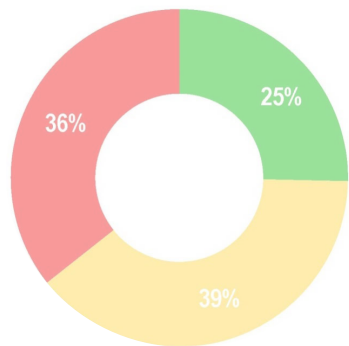
Current



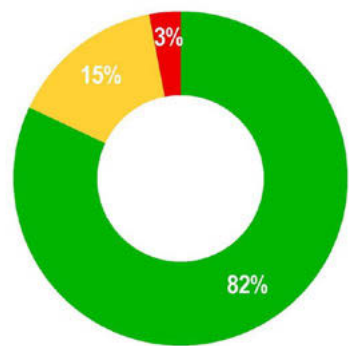
**75%** of College of Science space is in need of substantial renovation or repair.

- A No Repair or Renovation
- B Upgrades & Repairs
- C Renovation & Replacement

Current



After

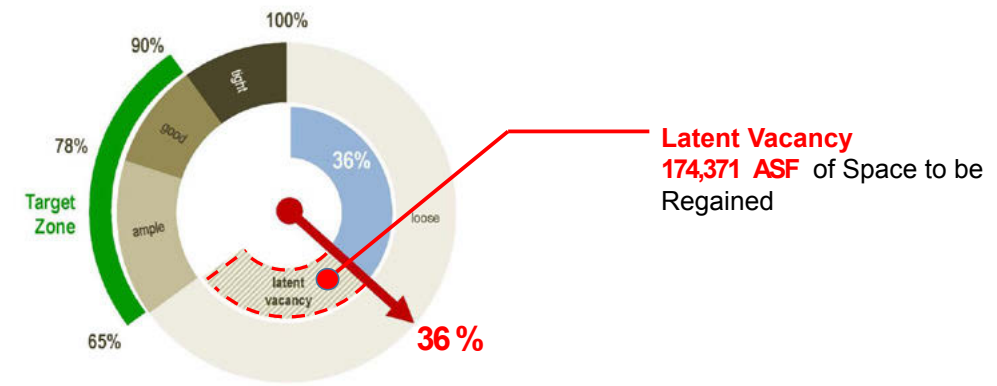


**82%** Good

- A No Repair or Renovation
- B Upgrades & Repairs
- C Renovation & Replacement

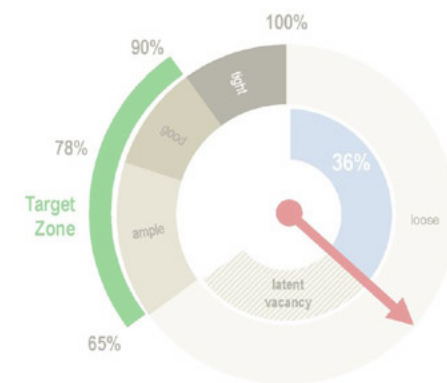
# Utilization

Current



\***Target Zone** – Ideal Utilization Range: Matches national peer averages with spaces for collaboration and growth.

Current



After



\***Target Zone** – Ideal Utilization Range: Matches national peer averages with spaces for collaboration and growth.



**Space Returned to University Reserves  
at Completion of Implementation of Master Plan**

**140,000 ASF**

**9,000 ASF in LILY or HOCK (renovated)**

**17,000 ASF in HANS (non-renovated)**

**69,000 ASF in WTHR (renovated)**

**45,000 ASF in Hampton (non-renovated)**

**Equivalent to Wetherill Lab Building**



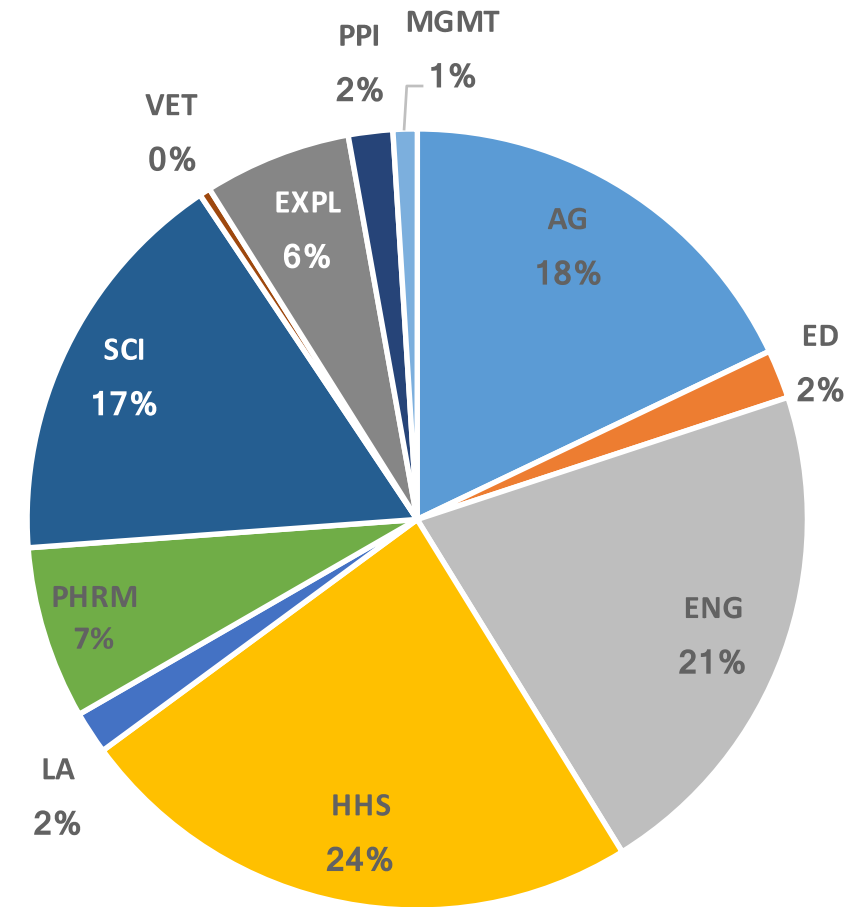


**Deferred Maintenance Addressed with  
Strategic Renovations**

**\$132 M**

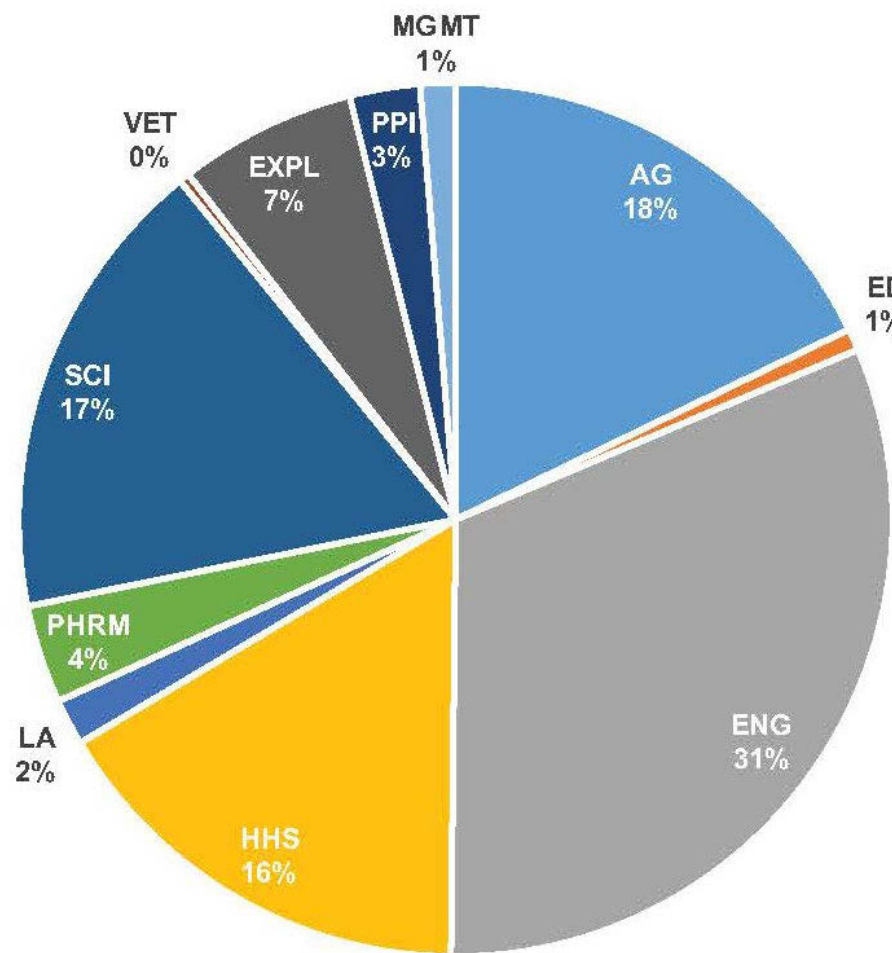


- 15k+ students per year
- 30%+ of incoming class
- ✓ State-of-the-art facilities for modern STEM fundamentals
- ✓ Focus on learning outside the classroom
- ✓ Vibrant hub of collaborative activity
- ✓ “Home away from home” for 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> year students
- ✓ Flagship location at the epicenter of campus
- ✓ Interdisciplinary student research opportunities

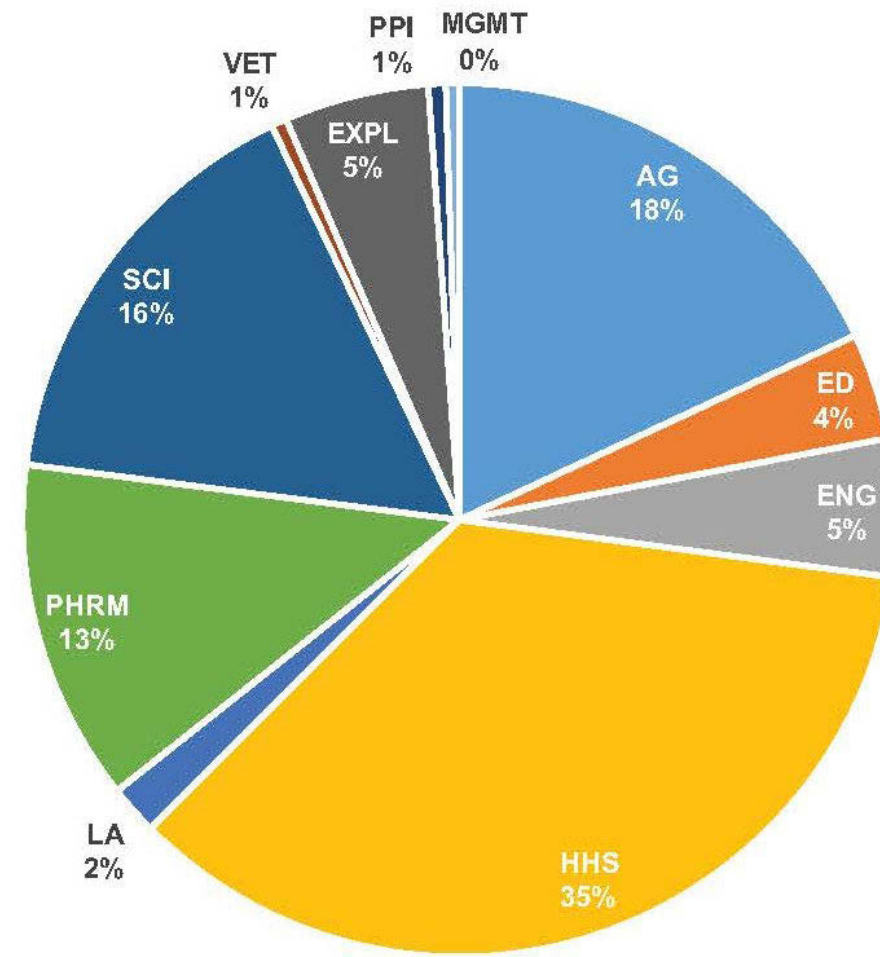


***15k+ Purdue students per year will take Chemistry & Biology in new STEM Teaching Lab***

## **The Student Experience** STEM Lab Population



CHEMISTRY ANNUAL ENROLLMENT



BIOLOGY ANNUAL ENROLLMENT

## The Student Experience CoS Population

**101% Utilization**  
based on standard 5-day schedule

**95% Utilization**  
based on extended 6-day schedule

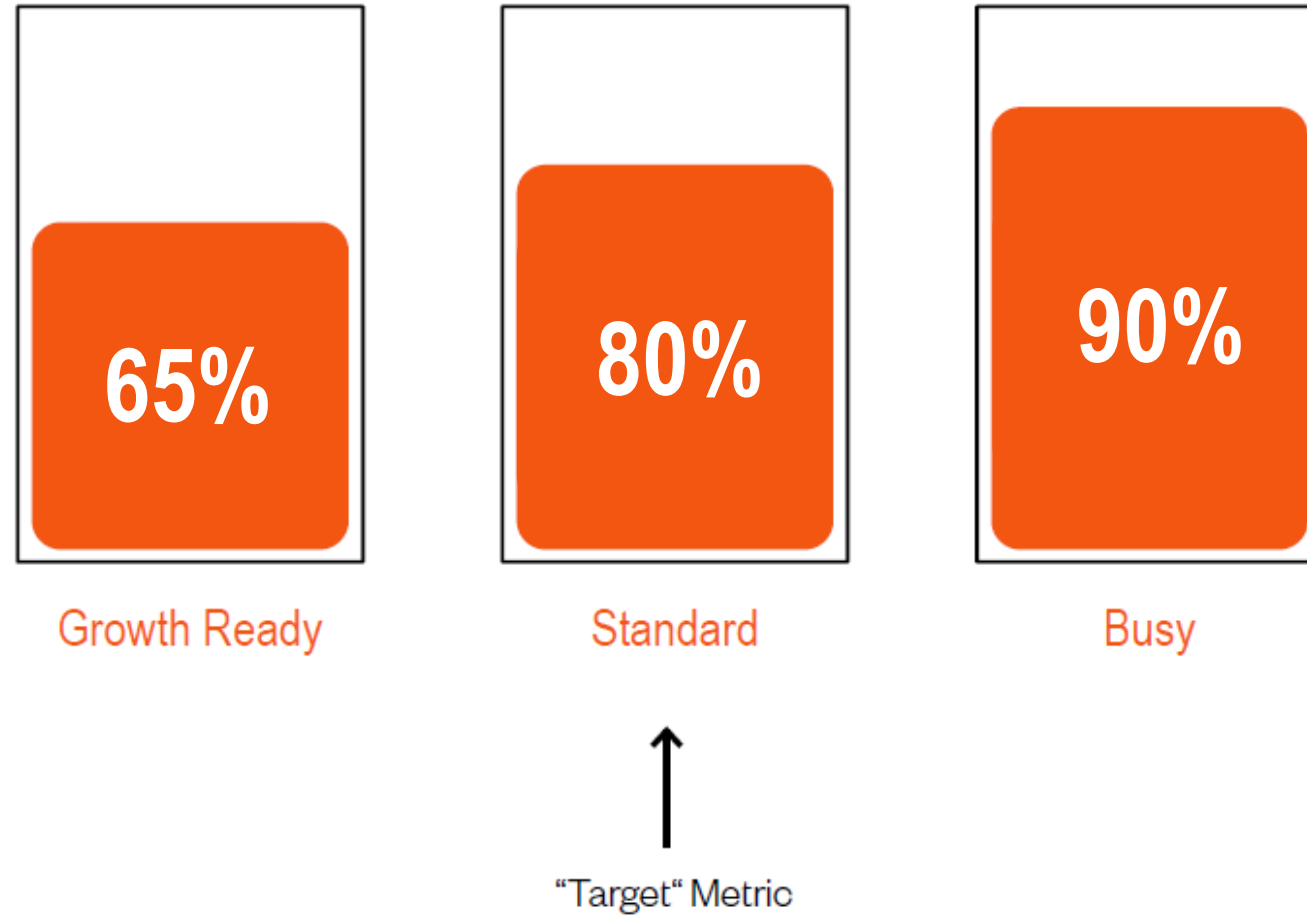
## 13 General Chemistry Teaching Labs - Existing

		Monday			Tuesday			Wednesday			Thursday			Friday			Sat		
		7:30	11:30	2:50	7:30	11:30	2:50	7:30	11:30	2:50	7:30	11:30	2:50	7:30	11:30	2:50	8:30		
1	General Chemistry	11100		11100	12901	11100	12901		11500	11500	12901	12901	12901	11500	11500	11500	12901	93%	14
2	General Chemistry	11100		11100	11100	11100	11600		11500	11500	12901	12901	12901	11500	11500	11500	12901	93%	14
3	General Chemistry	11100		11100	12901	11100	12901	11500	11500	11500	12901	12901	12901	11500	11500	11500	12901	100%	15
4	General Chemistry	11100		11100	11100	11100	11600	11500	11500	11500	12901	12901	12901	11500	11500	11500	11500	100%	15
5	General Chemistry	11100	11600	11100	11100	11100	11600	11500	11500	11500	12901	12901	12901	11500	11500	11500	11500	107%	16
6	General Chemistry	11100	11100	11100	11100	11100		11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	100%	15
7	General Chemistry	11100	11600	11100	11100	11100	11600	11500	11500	11500	12901	12901	12901	11500	11500	11500	11500	107%	16
8	General Chemistry	11100	11600	11100	11100	11100	11600	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	107%	16
9	General Chemistry	11100	11600	20000	11100	11100		11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	100%	15
10	General Chemistry	11100	11600	11100	11100	11100	11600	11500	11500	12500	12500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500		100%	15
11	General Chemistry	20000	11600	20000	11100	11100	11600	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	107%	16
12	General Chemistry	11100	11600	11100	13600	13600	11600	11500	11500	12500	12500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500		100%	15
13	General Chemistry	11100	11600	11100	11100	11100	11600	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500	11500		100%	15
<b>Avg</b>																	<b>101%</b>	<b>197</b>	
1	Adv Organic Chem		25601	25601	25601		25601		25501	25501	25501							47%	7
1	Organic Chemistry	26300			26300		26300	26300			26300	26300	26300	26300		26300		60%	9
2	Organic Chemistry		25601	25601	25601	25601	25601	25601	25701		25701	25501		25501		25501		73%	11
3	Organic Chemistry			26700	26500	26500	26500	26500			26500	26500	26500	26500		26700		67%	10
4	Organic Chemistry			25601	25601	25601	25601	25701	25501	25501	25501		25501		25501			67%	10
<b>Avg</b>																	<b>67%</b>	<b>40</b>	
1	Analytical / Bio Chem				32300						32100		32100			32100		27%	4
2	Analytical / Bio Chem				32100						32100					32100		20%	3
<b>Avg</b>																	<b>23%</b>	<b>7</b>	

### General Chemistry Throughput per Semester

- 4,534 students @ 95% utilization (actual Fall 2017 enrollment)

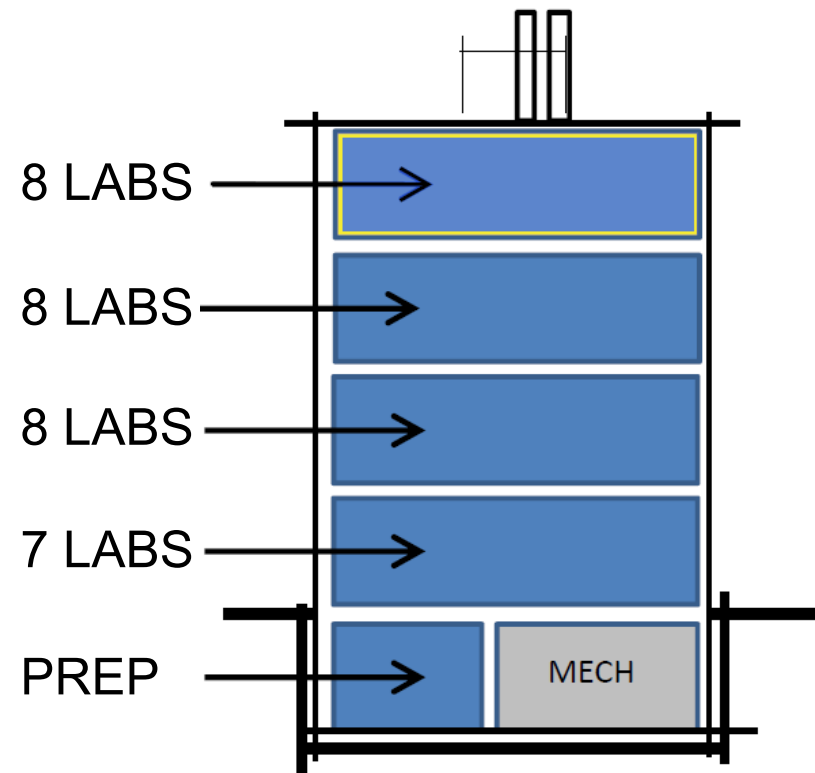
**Utilization Existing**



**Utilization** Targets for Gen Chem



## 17 General Chemistry Teaching Labs - Proposed



- 104,000 GSF
- 4 Stories plus Basement
- 31 Labs (Chemistry/Biology)

### General Chemistry Throughput per Semester\*

- 4,534 students @ 83% utilization (actual Fall 2017 enrollment)
- 2,850 students @ 50% utilization (projected Spring 2018 enrollment)
- Capacity for 5,000 students @ 88% utilization (allows for 10% growth over Fall 2017 peak)

\* Utilizes 21 students per section as optimum for planning

**Utilization** Proposed



<b>ARMORY LOT SITE</b>		
	<b>STEM Teaching Lab (Proposed)</b>	<b>STEM Teaching Lab (Enhanced)</b>
# of Teaching Labs	31	33
Chemistry Swing Space	Not Needed	Not Needed
Demolition	Parking Lot	Parking Lot
GSF	104,000	111,000
Total Project Cost	\$60M	\$64M
Occupancy Date (Assuming Dec. 2017 BOT Approval)	August 2020	August 2020

# Teaching Lab of the Future





**Teaching Lab of Today**

## Planning Metrics

### Open Lab Areas

Biology

20-24 Students / Lab

60 SF / Student

Chemistry

16-20 Students / Lab

70-75 SF / Student

### Lab Support Areas

12 SF / Student

### Team Support Areas

10 SF / Student

## Qualities

### Flexibility

Short term changeability

Long-term considerations

### Peer-to-Peer

Team-oriented furnishings and layouts

### Technology

Power and wi-fi

Display, interactivity, and distance learning

### Visibility

Science on display

Safety and security

### Daylight

Increased productivity

Better campus space

### Team Support

Collaboration beyond lab

Social space



## Flexibility

Peer-to-Peer

Technology

Visibility

Daylight

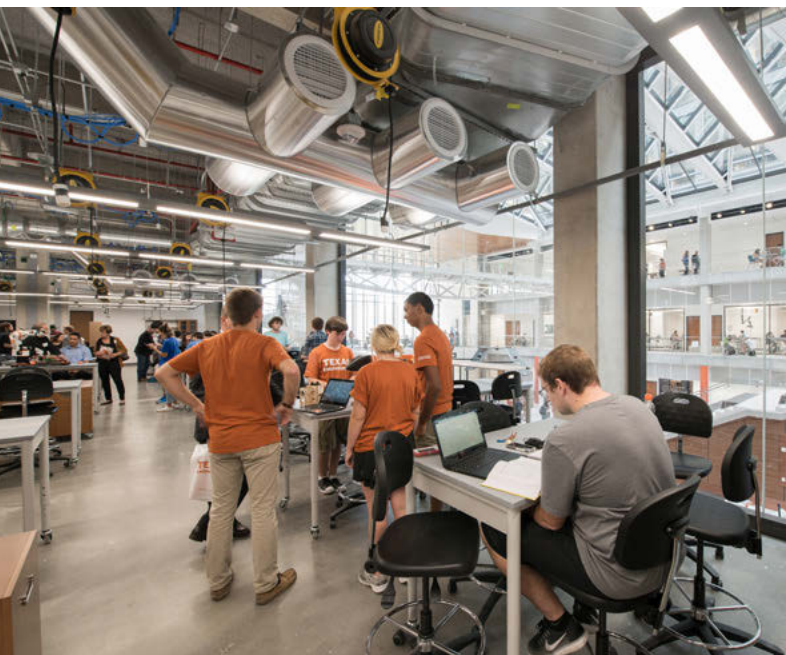
Team Support

Includes short term reconfigurability and long term “future proofing.”

Mobile casework, robust infrastructure, configurable power sources, etc. Less flexible items such as fume hoods and sinks located at perimeter.











**Flexibility**

**Peer-to-Peer**

**Technology**

**Visibility**

**Daylight**

**Team Support**

---

Non-traditional and often non-orthogonal planning strategies, furnishings and casework that enhance peer-to-peer interaction and team-based learning.





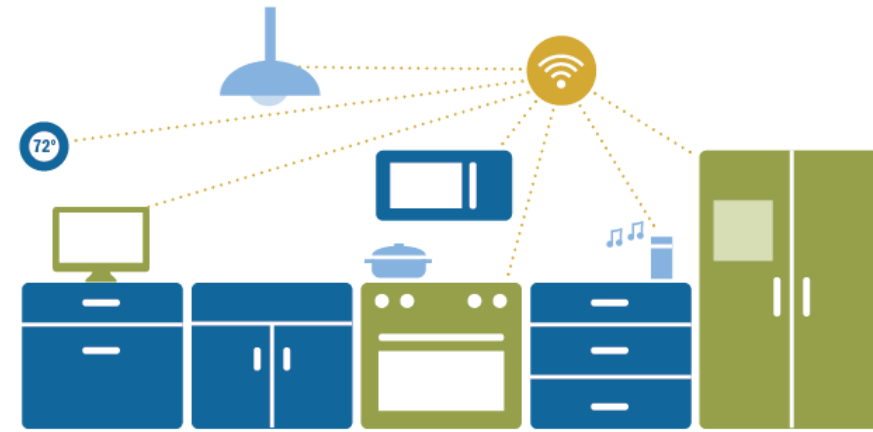
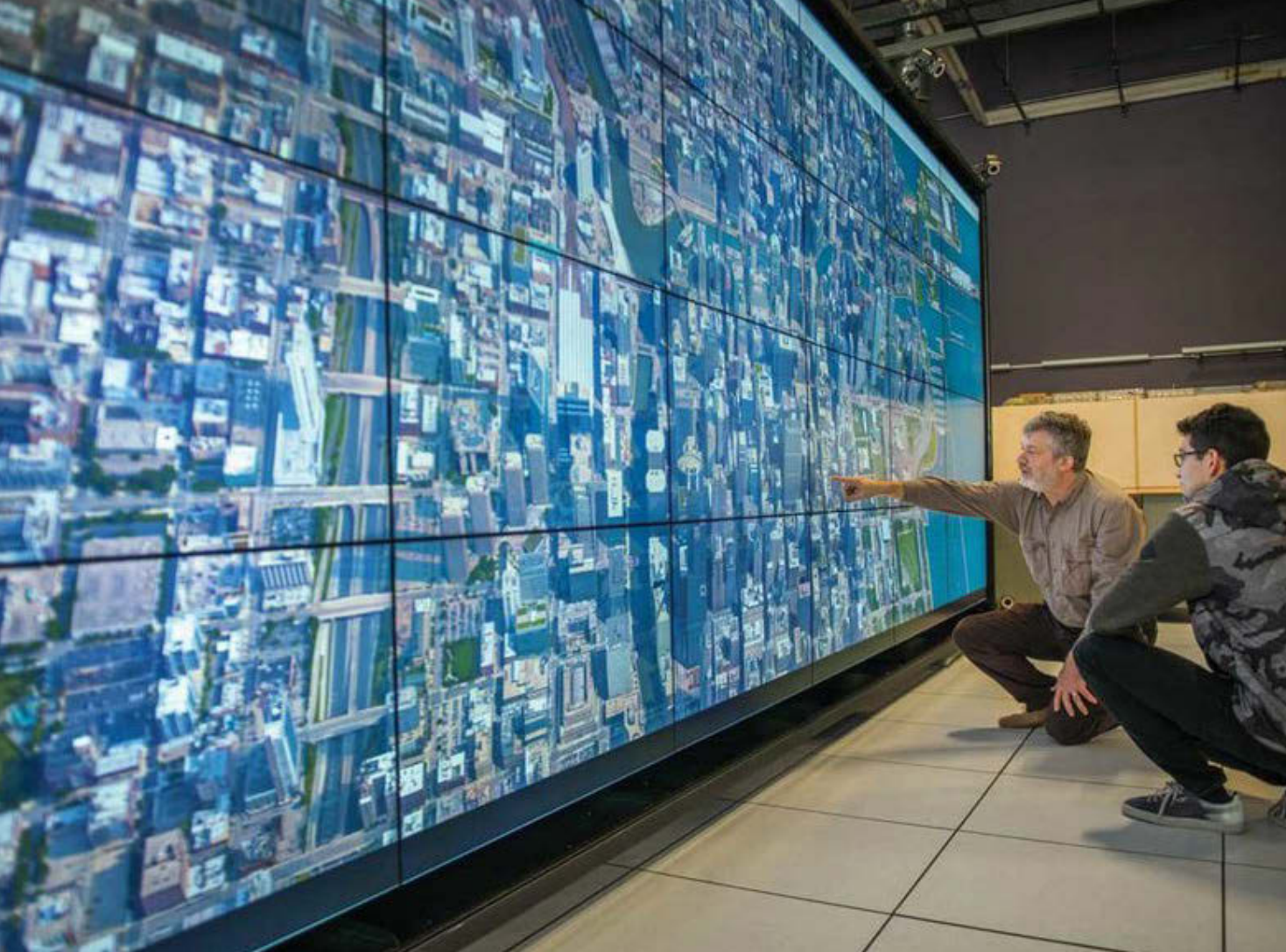


**Flexibility**  
**Peer-to-Peer**  
**Technology**  
**Visibility**  
**Daylight**  
**Team Support**

Not just advanced presentation and display. Lab of the future is plugged in to the “internet of things” where instruments, displays, databases, and student and faculty devices such as phones, tablets, and watches are all interconnected to enhance effectiveness.



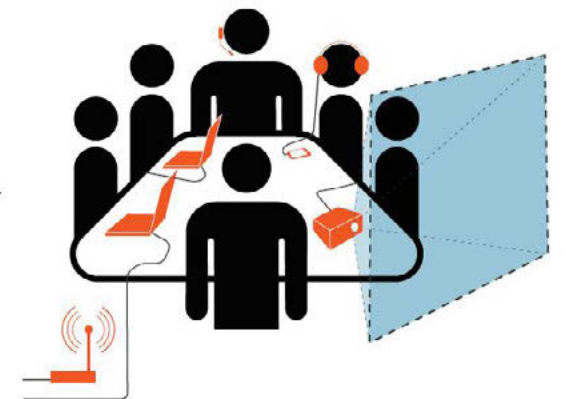




**Internet of Things (IOT)**




**classroom**



**classroom 2.0**





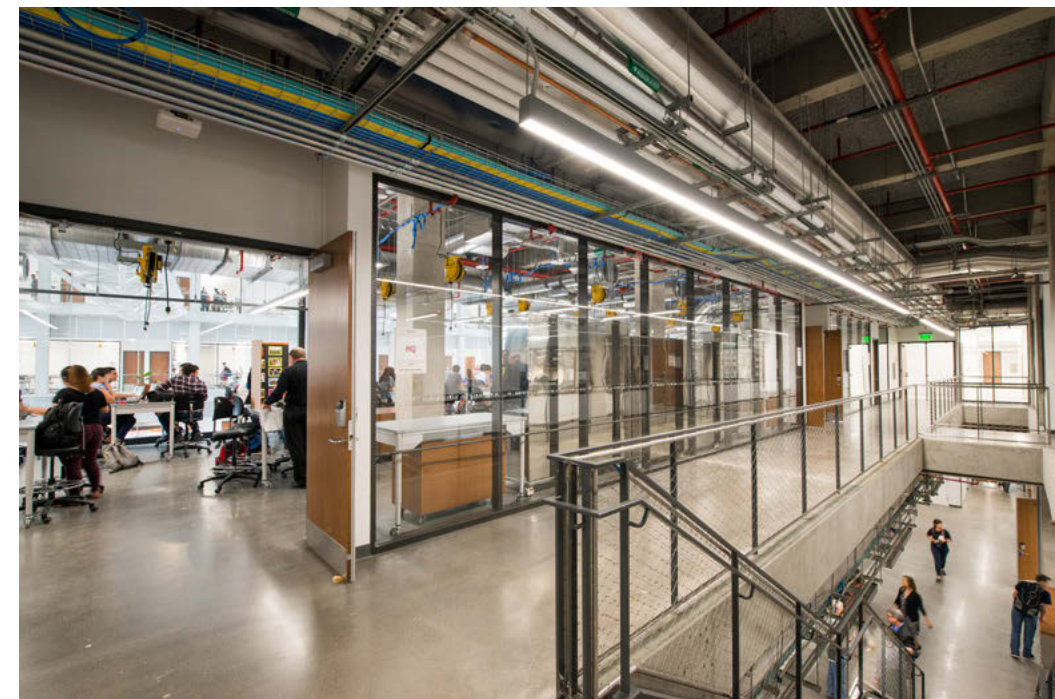
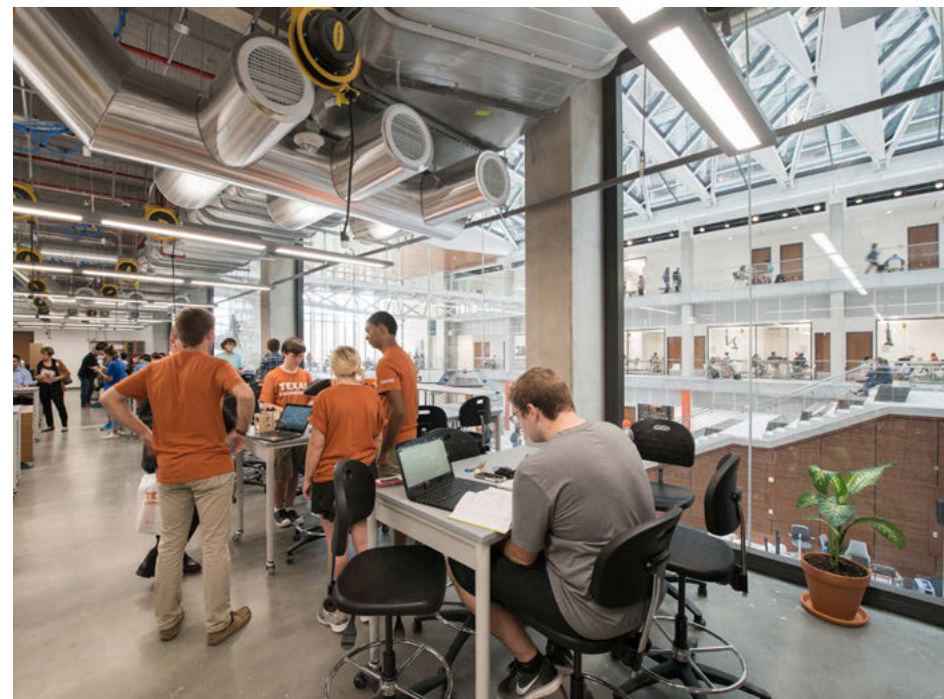
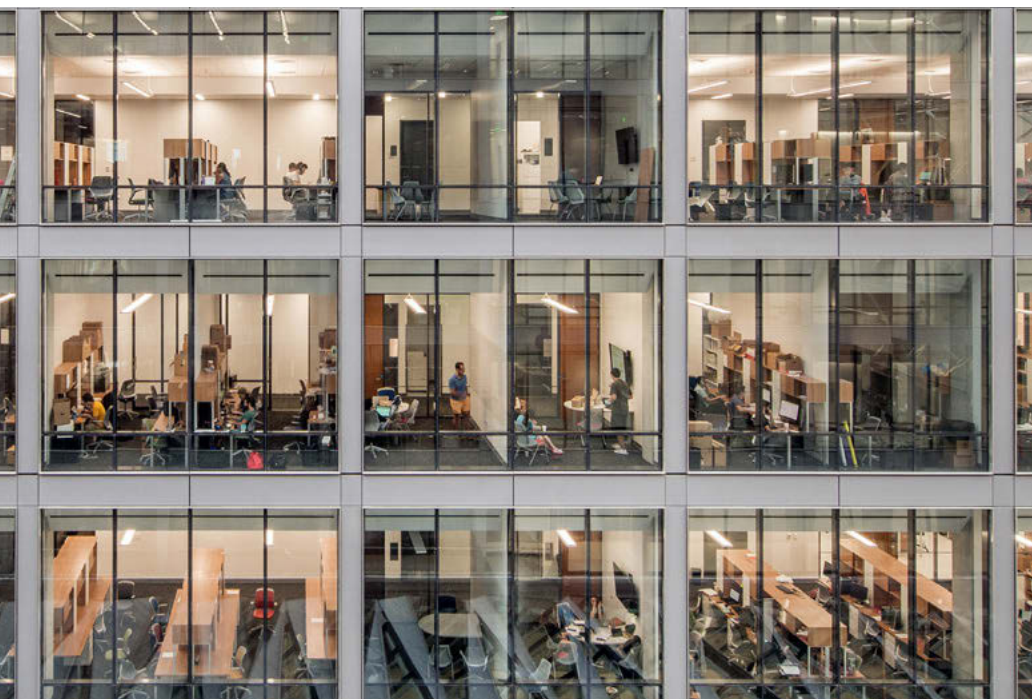
**Flexibility**  
**Peer-to-Peer**  
**Technology**  
**Visibility**  
**Daylight**  
**Team Support**

---

Increased visibility of research activity builds excitement and a desire to learn while enhancing safety and security in the labs. Transparency between labs and other spaces enhances community and bolsters overall educational mission.

STRUMENTS STUDENT PROJECT CENTER









**Flexibility**  
**Peer-to-Peer**  
**Technology**  
**Visibility**  
**Daylight**  
**Team Support**

---

Increased daylight to workspaces has been documented to increase productivity and user comfort. Daylit labs can reduce energy use from overhead lights, increase visual comfort at the work surface, and connect teaching spaces to campus.







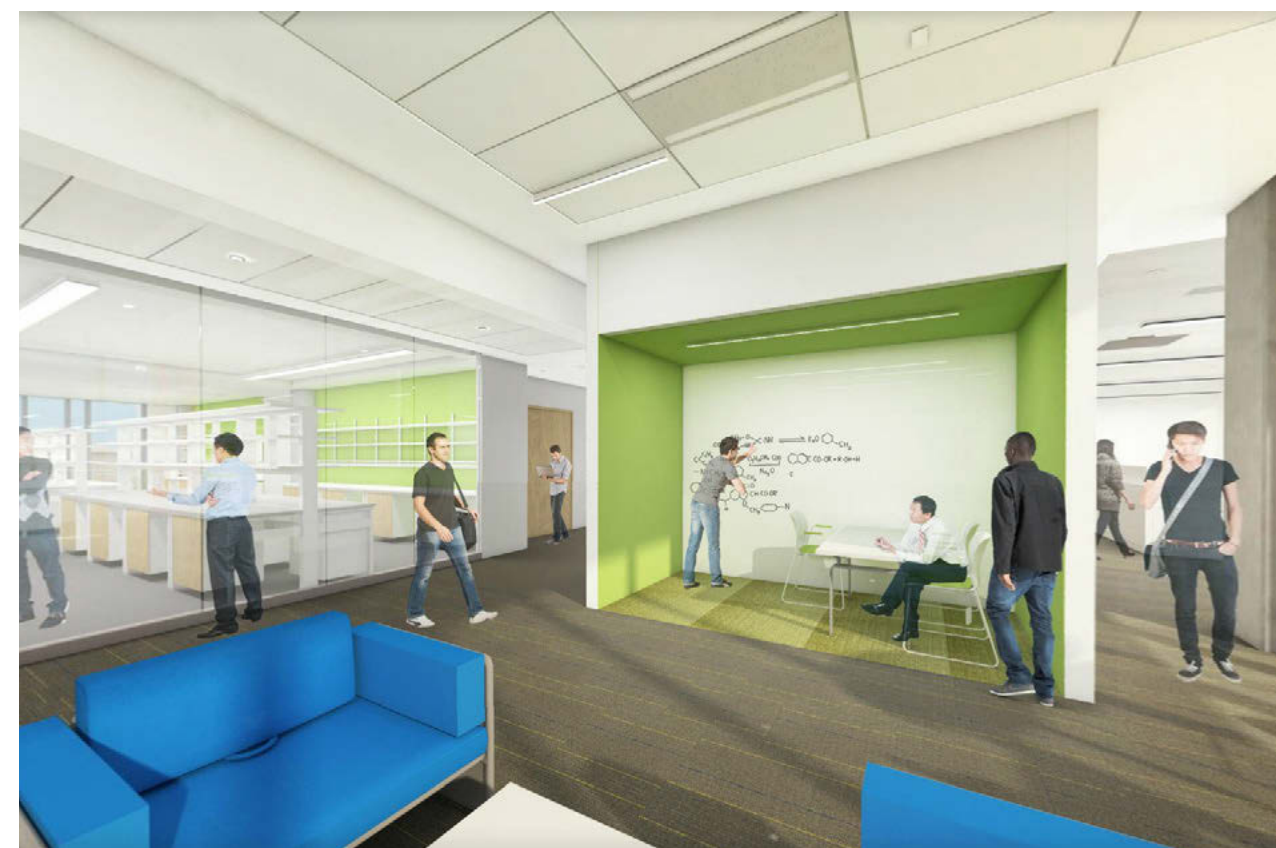
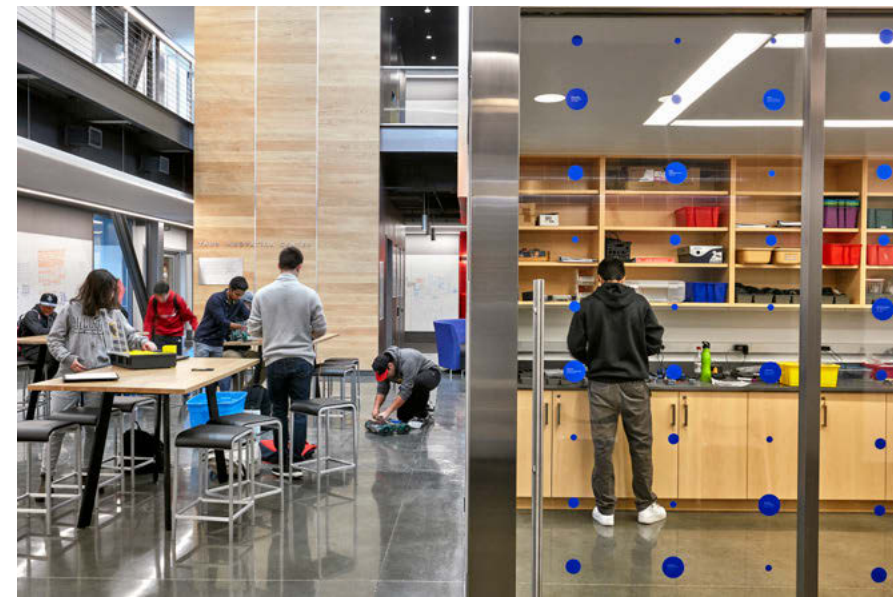
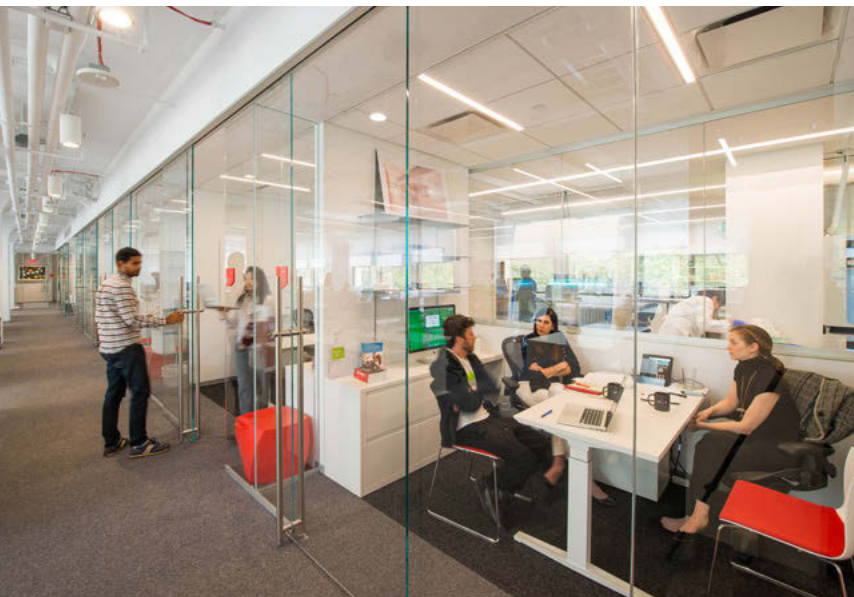
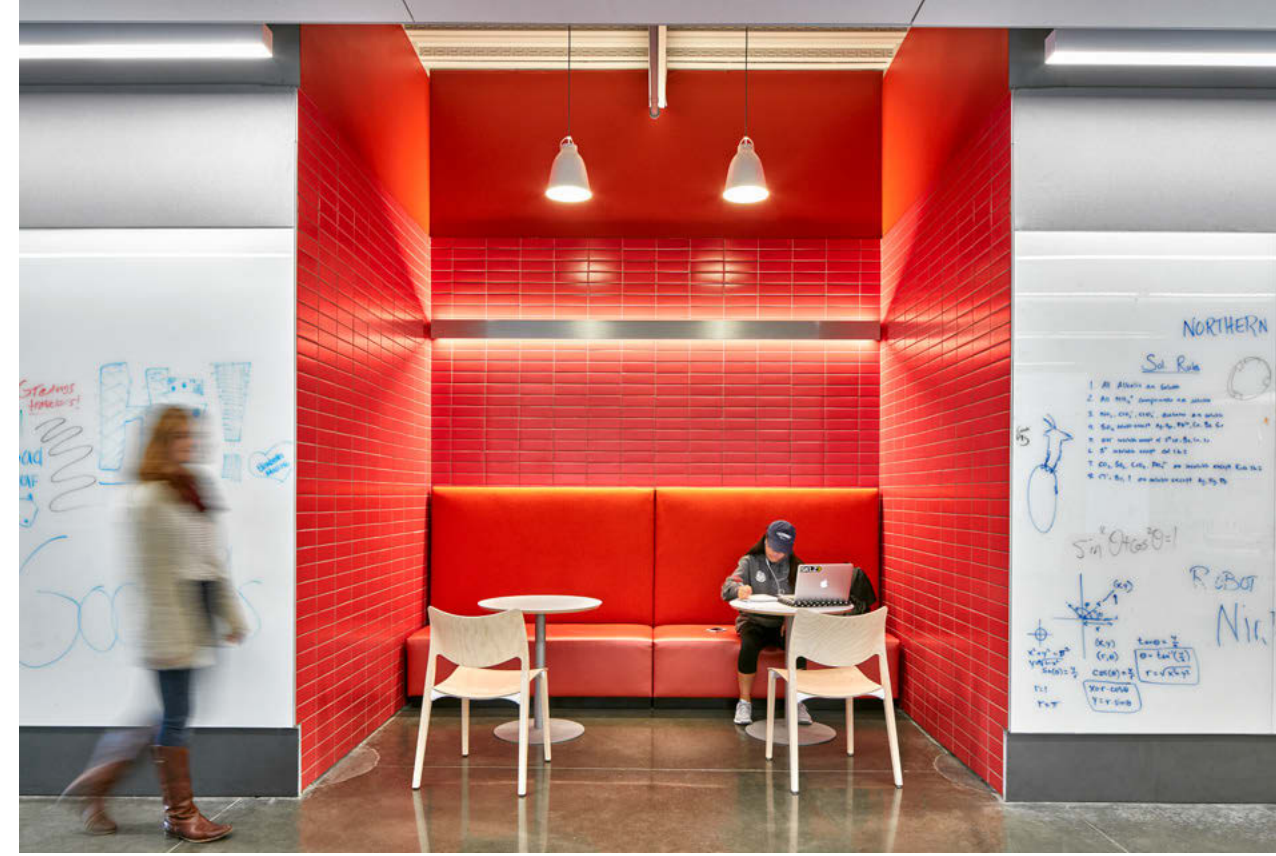


**Flexibility**  
**Peer-to-Peer**  
**Technology**  
**Visibility**  
**Daylight**  
**Team Support**

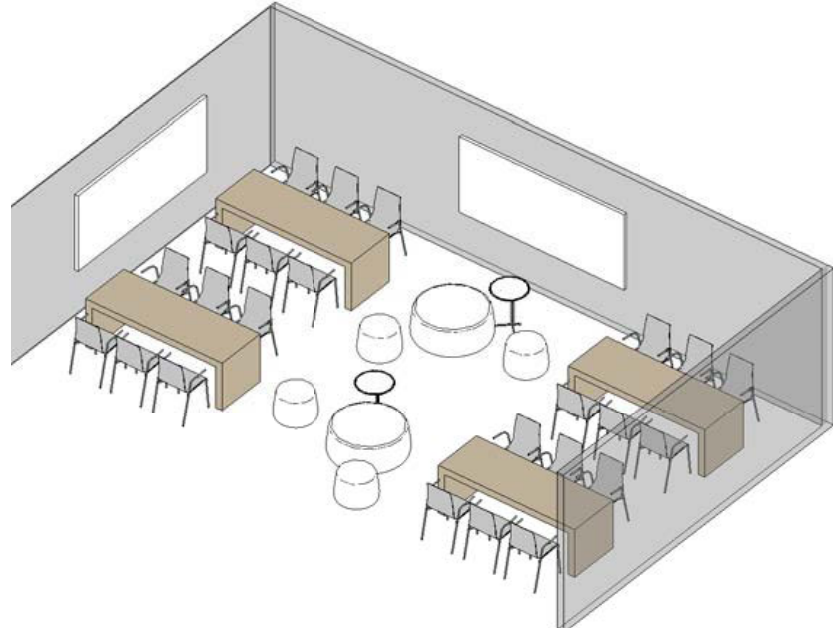
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Support spaces in and out of the lab that enable team-based learning and collaboration are crucial to learning. Team support space should be factored into the program as a function of the planning of the labs, not simply as residual or bonus space.



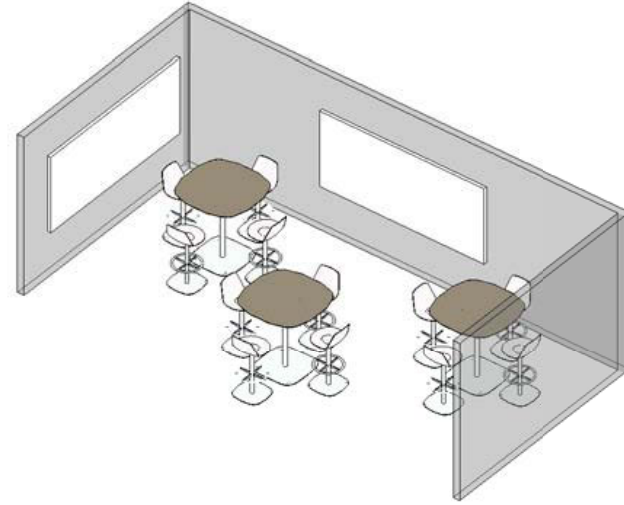






**3 SF / Student** +

Tutoring support  
Study hall  
Gallery / exhibition



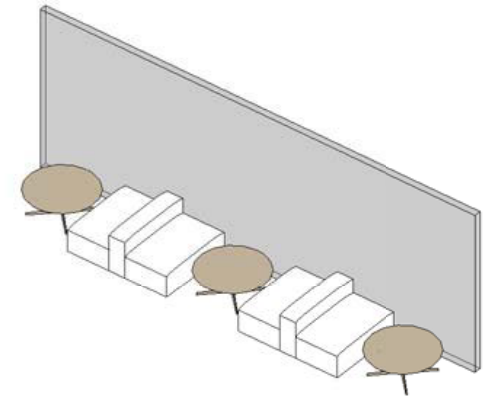
**5 SF / Student** +

Large team meeting  
Multiple work groups



**1 SF / Student** +

Small team meeting  
Study space  
Casual Interaction



**1 SF / Student**

Casual interaction  
One-on-one

**10 SF / Student** Varied Team Support Space Sizes



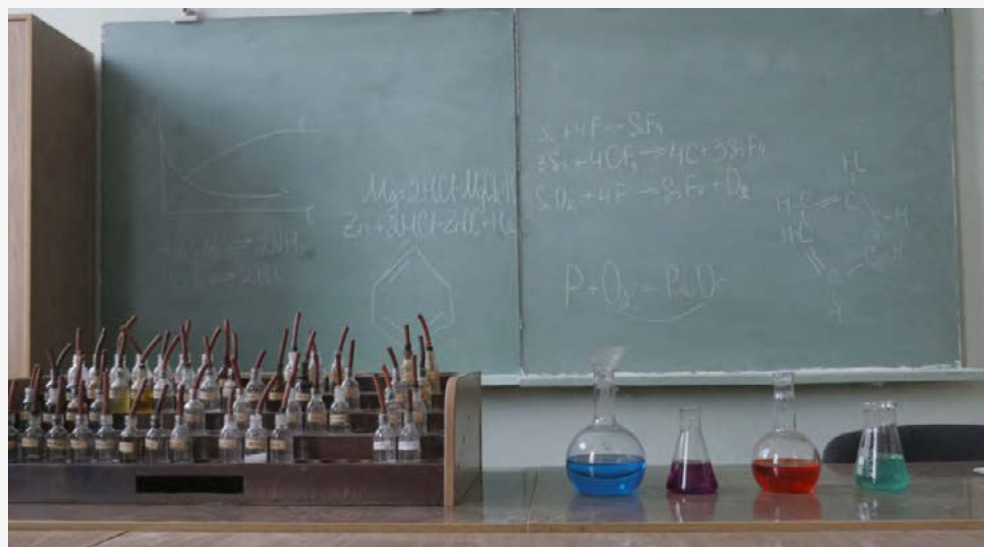
# CURRENT CHEMISTRY TEACHING

@

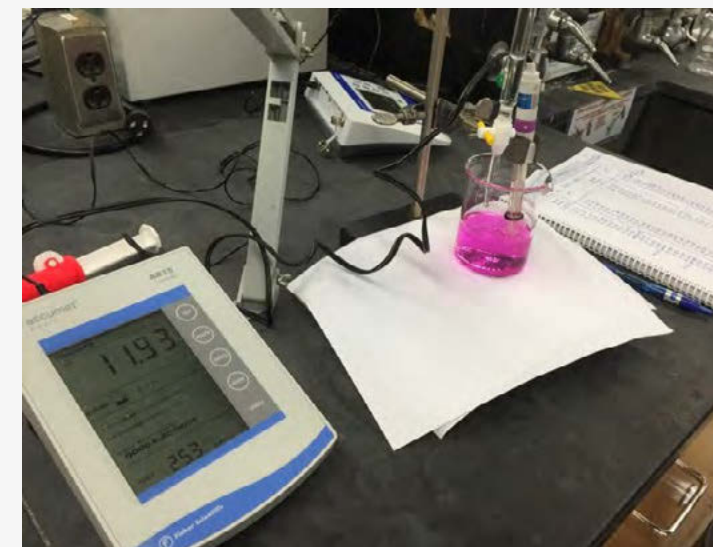
PURDUE UNIVERSITY



PEN AND PAPER LECTURE  
NOTES



CHALKBOARDS IN LAB



WIRED PROBES AND SENSORS



Wireless, digital data collection



Real-time, in-lab teaching presentations



Live, interactive lecture notes

**NGDLEC**

@

PURDUE UNIVERSITY

Replace traditional teaching methods with connected digital technologies!

- Live, interactive lecture notes
- Digital lab manual
- Real-time lab presentation
- Digital data collection
- Electronic Laboratory Notebook (ELN)
- On-line grading/LMS integration



**NGDLEC**  
@  
PURDUE UNIVERSITY

- Connected Digital Technologies:
  - OneNote Class Notebook (w/Microsoft O365)
  - OneDrive (w/Microsoft O365)
  - Vernier wireless probeware
  - Apple iPads with Apple Pencil
  - D2L
  - Apple Classroom

**D2L**

DESIRE2LEARN

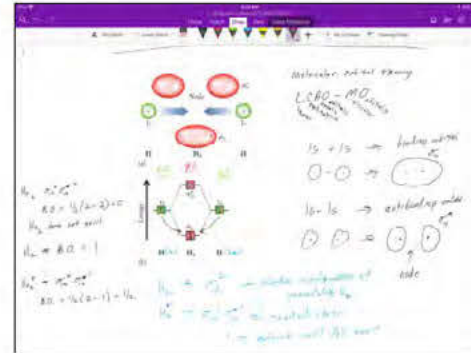


IPADS FACILITATE THE USE OF:  
ONENOTE  
ONEDRIVE  
APPLE CLASSROOM





# Real-time Digital Lecture Notes



## Lecture Materials:

- Available anytime, anywhere
- Use Apple Pencil to write notes
- Insert pictures (pre-loaded or insert as needed)
- Include links, distribute activities or quizzes

## Advantages:

- Lecture materials appear on student devices in real time and students follow on their devices
- No need to post lecture notes on LMS
- Paperless in-class activities

# Wireless, Digital Data Collection



## Advantages:

- Data collected direct to student device
- Data accessible outside of lab
- Easily input into Lab Notebook
- Data sharing done quickly



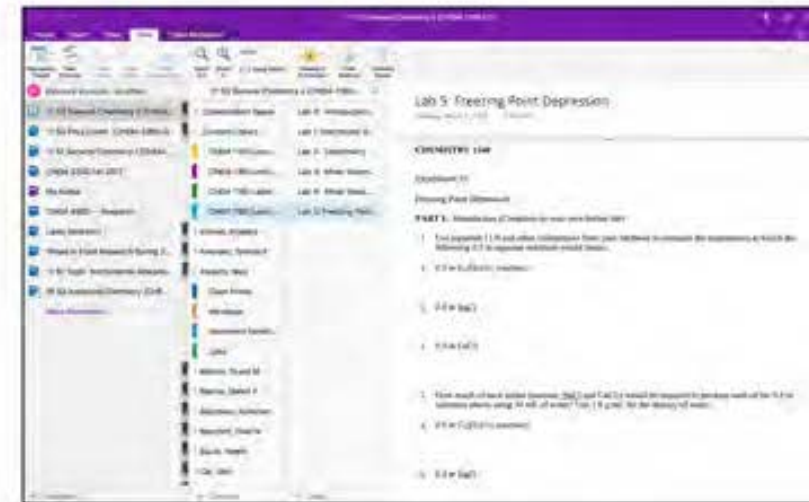


# Digital Lab Manual



## Advantages:

- Electronically distribute lab materials to students
- Provide color pictures and videos for instruction
- Free to students
- Able to be easily updated



# Electronic Lab Notebook

2. Determine the percentage of your sample recovered by your redox reaction process.

Handwritten notes:

2.005 g AgNO<sub>3</sub>  
 17.47 g AgCl  
 2.005 g AgNO<sub>3</sub> → 2.005 g AgNO<sub>3</sub> (100% recovery)  
 2.005 g AgNO<sub>3</sub> → 2.005 g AgNO<sub>3</sub> (100% recovery)  
 2.005 g AgNO<sub>3</sub> → 2.005 g AgNO<sub>3</sub> (100% recovery)



This is as far as we could achieve optimization for the time allowed due to multiple papers being due & in our section. It was not discovered until late in the process leading to a slow re-optimization.

FORMULA	LEWIS Structure
CH <sub>4</sub> (Model: Spartan)	  

11. 12.8 mL of 2.0 M AgNO<sub>3</sub> is slowly added to a beaker until AgCl precipitates. This process is repeated until the solution is colorless. The amount of AgCl formed is 17.47 g. It is approximately the amount of AgNO<sub>3</sub> needed to precipitate the volume that would be required if the solution were pure AgCl.

Reaction:  $\text{AgNO}_3(aq) + \text{AgNO}_3(aq) \rightarrow \text{AgCl}(s) + \text{AgNO}_3(aq)$

Initial concentration for AgCl: 2.005 g AgNO<sub>3</sub> / 1 mol AgNO<sub>3</sub> = 0.03542 mol AgNO<sub>3</sub> / 17.47 g AgCl = 0.00203 mol AgCl

2000 M AgNO<sub>3</sub> = 0.00203 mol AgNO<sub>3</sub> = 0.00203 L = 2.03 mL

12. Both beakers are heated until the solution is colorless and 5 mL is added for 22 months. Each beaker was then covered with a watch glass and stored in a dark place for at least 2 hours.

Part B: Filtration and final weighing

13. The supernatant is then separated through weighed filtering crucibles. The precipitate is washed several times in the beaker with a solution of 0.1 M HCl.

14. The AgCl is then transferred from the beaker and into the crucible, making sure to get every particle.

15. The crucible is then placed in a beaker and placed in the oven at 120 °C for at least 1 hour, and cooled in a desiccator for 10 min.

16. The drying and cooling process is repeated until the mass is constant between 2 mg when weighing.

Table 3: The measured weight of precipitate with constant

Preparation	Weight (g)	Weight (g)	Weight (g)	Weight (g)
1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Table 1: Reported electron reduced standards and determined NCT

Standard (M)	Value (OH) Added (M)	Value (H <sub>2</sub> O) Added (M)	%AEV (P <sub>1</sub> ) vs. Error	Phase	Sub. per
0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00
0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01
0.02	0.02 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.02
0.03	0.03 ± 0.03	0.03 ± 0.03	0.03 ± 0.03	0.03 ± 0.03	0.03 ± 0.03

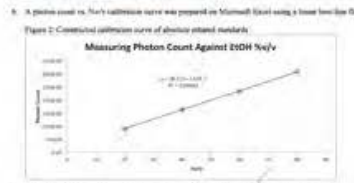


Table 2: The %AEV of the reduced nitrate was then determined using the Universal NCT on the ATB-1700 instrument

Phase	Sub.	Calculated AEV (P <sub>1</sub> ) vs. Error	Calculated Prod. of Kikland™ Yoda	Label-Set Prod. of Kikland™ Yoda
1	0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00
2	0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01
3	0.02	0.02 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.02
4	0.03	0.03 ± 0.03	0.03 ± 0.03	0.03 ± 0.03

Calculations

Propagated Error of Ethanol Content

AEV<sub>total</sub> = AEV<sub>1</sub> + AEV<sub>2</sub> + AEV<sub>3</sub> + AEV<sub>4</sub> = 0.00 ± 0.00 + 0.01 ± 0.01 + 0.02 ± 0.02 + 0.03 ± 0.03 = 0.06 ± 0.06

Distribution of %AEV in Kikland™ Yoda

y = 0.00203x + 0.0000

100.0 = 0.00203x + 0.0000

x = 49.26 ± 0.77

%AEV<sub>total</sub> = 49.26 ± 0.77%

Prod of Kikland™ Yoda

Prod = (0.00203)(49.26) + (0.0000) = 0.100 ± 0.002

Prod<sub>total</sub> = 2(0.100) + 2(0.100) = 0.400 ± 0.004

Prod = 0.400 ± 0.004

Percent Error

Percent Error =  $\frac{|\text{Actual} - \text{Theoretical}|}{\text{Theoretical}} \times 100 = \frac{|0.400 - 0.400|}{0.400} \times 100 = 0\%$

Percent Error = 0.00%

## ELN:

- Accessible across multiple platforms
- Numerous input methods: Typing, stylus, photographs, data graphs, video



## Advantages:

- Student work is secure, available
- Input is time stamped
- Paperless labs



# Digital Instruction and Grading



## Advantages:

- Present any student's work on HDTV in lab
- Use iPad camera for live demonstrations
- Grading synced to student ELN
- Paperless





**Purdue University** From Master Plan to New Construction





**STEM Lab Building** Connecting to Campus





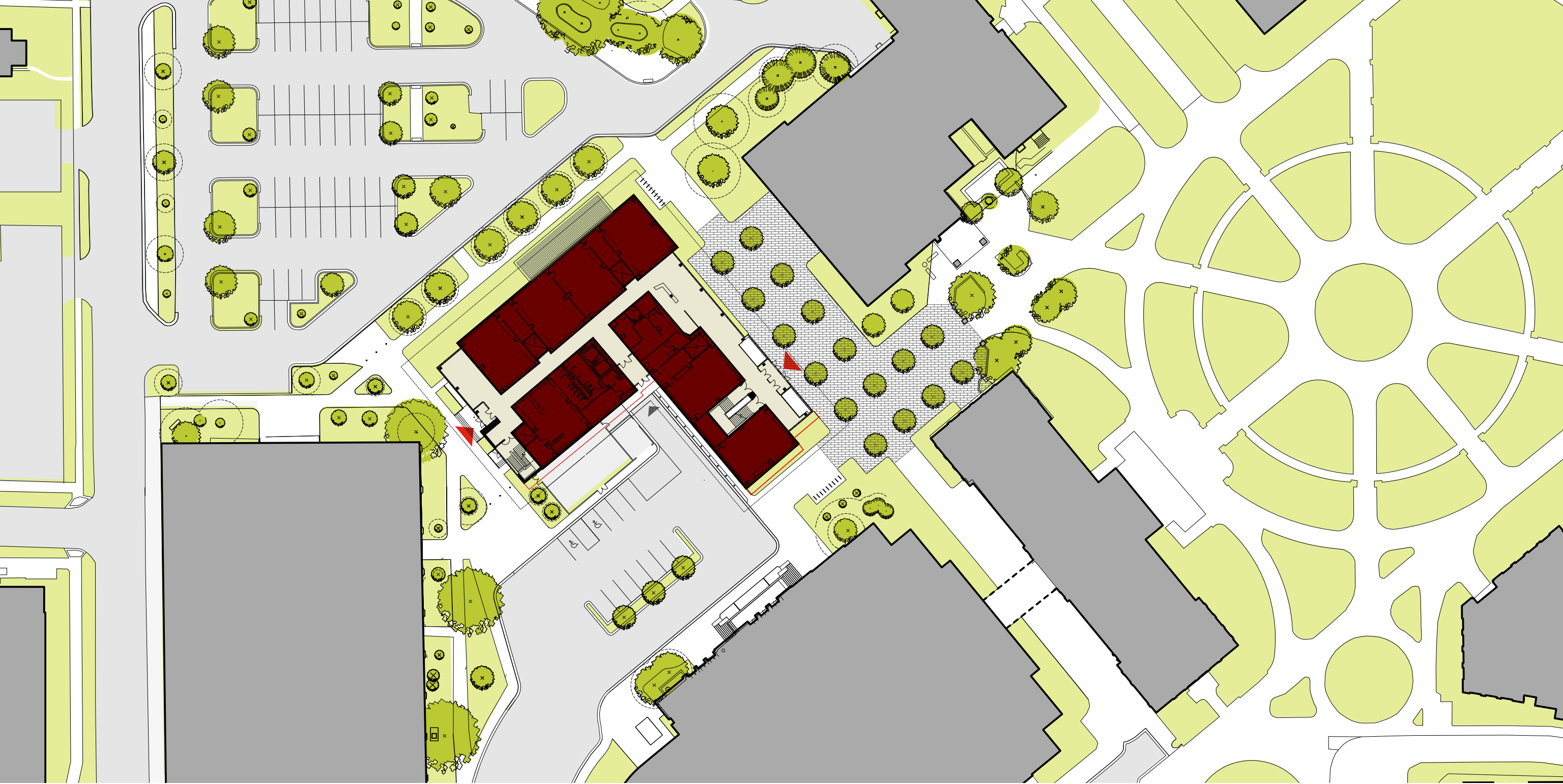
**“The Billboard”**





**STEM Teaching Lab** Building Sections





**Site Plan**







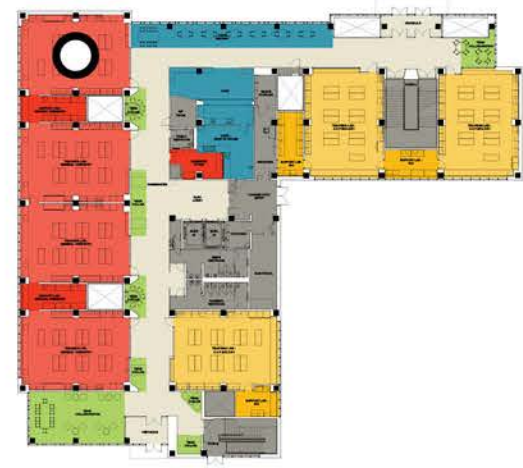
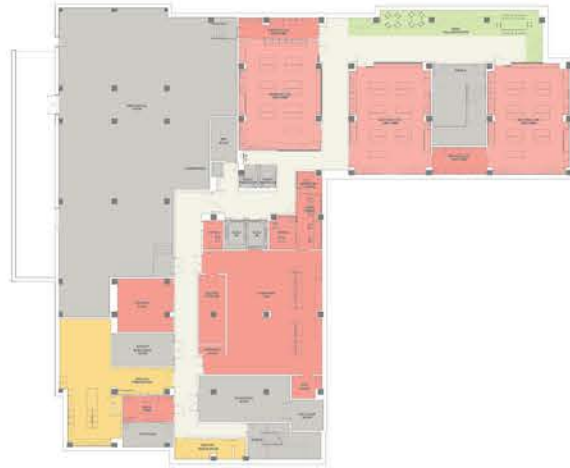
**STEM Lab Building** Floor Plans





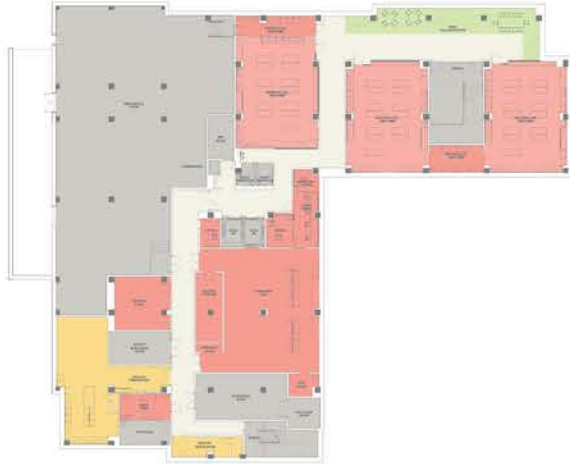
**STEM Lab Building** Floor Plans





**STEM Lab Building** Floor Plans





**STEM Lab Building** Floor Plans





**STEM Lab Building** Floor Plans











Thank You

